

**2018 CANADIAN CANNABIS SURVEY (CCS)**

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# Table 1. Past 12-month cannabis use, by sex and age group, Canada, 2018

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Overall (%)** | **Females (%)** | **Males (%)** | **16-19 (%)** | **20-24 (%)** | **25+ (%)** |
|  | | | | | | |
| **Population estimate ('000)** | **28,906** | **13,906** | **14,670** | **1,621** | **2,243** | **25,043** |
|  | | | | | | |
| **Used in past 12 months** | 21.9 | 17.6 | 26.5↓ | 36.5↓ | 43.8 | 18.9 |
| [21.1-22.6] | [16.7-18.7] | [25.3-27.7] | [32.1-41.1] | [40.3-47.3] | [18.2-19.7] |
| **Not used in past 12 months** | 78.1 | 82.4 | 73.5↑ | 63.5↑ | 56.2 | 81.1 |
| [77.4-78.9] | [81.3-83.3] | [72.3-74.7] | [58.9-67.9] | [52.7-59.7] | [80.3-81.8] |

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2018.

# Table 2. Past 12-month cannabis use, by province, sex and age group, Canada, 2018

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Population**  **estimate ('000)** | **Overall (%)** | **Females (%)** | **Males (%)** | **16-19 (%)** | **20-24 (%)** | **25+ (%)** |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Newfoundland and Labrador** | **440** | 23.8 | 16.5↑ | 32.0 | # | # | 20.8 |
| [20.3-27.8] | [12.6-21.4] | [26.3-38.4] | [17.3-24.8] |
| **Prince Edward Island** | **118** | 26.0 | 21.4 | 31.3 | # | # | 21.1 |
| [22.1-30.2] | [16.7-27.1] | [25.3-37.9] | [17.5-25.4] |
| **Nova Scotia** | **780** | 27.8 | 20.3 | 36.1 | # | # | 25.7 |
| [23.8-32.2] | [15.6-25.9] | [29.8-42.9] | [21.7-30.3] |
| **New Brunswick** | **628** | 17.5↓ | # | 26.1 | # | # | 15.1 |
| [14.2-21.3] | [20.5-32.7] | [11.9-18.9] |
| **Québec** | **6,745** | 15.9 | 12.5↑ | 19.7 | 30.0 | 33.8 | 13.5↑ |
| [14.5-17.3] | [10.9-14.3] | [17.6-21.9] | [22.3-39.0] | [27.8-40.4] | [12.2-15.0] |
| **Ontario** | **11,078** | 23.7 | 19.2 | 28.6 | 38.0 | 46.5↑ | 20.6 |
| [22.3-25.1] | [17.5-21.1] | [26.6-30.8] | [30.4-46.3] | [40.3-52.8] | [19.3-21.9] |
| **Manitoba** | **1,018** | 21.7 | 17.7 | 26.7 | # | # | 18.7 |
| [18.5-25.3] | [13.7-22.7] | [21.8-32.2] | [15.6-22.2] |
| **Saskatchewan** | **869** | 18.8 | # | 24.0 | # | # | 15.4 |
| [15.2-22.9] | [18.6-30.3] | [12.3-19.2] |
| **Alberta** | **3,240** | 22.9 | 19.0 | 27.1 | # | 55.4 | 18.8 |
| [20.9-25.1] | [16.4-21.9] | [24.0-30.5] | [45.3-65.0] | [16.8-20.9] |
| **British Columbia** | **3,905** | 25.6 | 22.2 | 29.5↓ | # | 41.4 | 23.4 |
| [23.5-27.9] | [19.3-25.4] | [26.4-32.8] | [31.9-51.5] | [21.3-25.7] |
| **Territories 1** | **85** | 38.9 | 36.8 | 41.0 | # | # | 34.9 |
| [32.1-46.2] | [27.8-46.9] | [31.1-51.8] | [28.5-42.0] |

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

1 Territories includes Yukon, Northwest Territories, and Nunavut.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed. Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2018.

# Table 3. Past 12-month cannabis use, by student status, sex and age group, Canada, 2018

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Overall (%)** | **Females (%)** | **Males (%)** | **16-19 (%)** | **20-24 (%)** | **25+ (%)** |
|  | | | | | | |
| **Full-time student** | 33.0 | 30.1 | 36.0 | 32.3 | 38.0 | 26.8 |
| [30.0-36.2] | [26.0-34.7] | [31.6-40.6] | [27.6-37.5] | [32.7-43.7] | [21.8-32.5] |
| **Part-time student** | 30.0 | 26.5↓ | 35.9 | # | # | 22.5↑ |
| [24.7-36.0] | [20.0-34.1] | [27.1-45.9] | [17.5-28.5] |
| **Not a student, but was a student in the past 12 months** | 36.8 | 34.8 | 39.2 | 50.5↓ | 47.3 | 25.6 |
| [32.8-41.0] | [29.2-40.9] | [33.5-45.2] | [37.2-63.8] | [40.1-54.6] | [21.1-30.6] |
| **Not a student and was not a student in the past 12 months** | 19.4 | 14.9 | 24.4 | # | 47.6 | 18.4 |
| [18.7-20.2] | [13.9-15.9] | [23.2-25.6] | [41.4-53.9] | [17.7-19.2] |

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2018.

# Table 4. Past 12-month cannabis use, by employment status, sex and age group, Canada, 2018

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Overall (%)** | **Females (%)** | **Males (%)** | **16-19 (%)** | **20-24 (%)** | **25+ (%)** |
|  | | | | | | |
| **Working full-time** | 26.0 | 21.3 | 30.1 | 51.0 | 49.8 | 23.2 |
| [24.9-27.1] | [19.8-22.9] | [28.5-31.7] | [40.6-61.4] | [44.9-54.7] | [22.1-24.3] |
| **Working part-time** | 25.0 | 21.5↑ | 32.2 | 40.8 | 36.1 | 16.3 |
| [22.5-27.6] | [18.7-24.6] | [27.5-37.2] | [34.0-47.9] | [29.5-43.4] | [14.0-19.0] |
| **Self-employed** | 21.5↑ | 17.8 | 24.2 | # | # | 20.0 |
| [19.1-24.1] | [14.5-21.7] | [21.0-27.7] | [17.7-22.5] |
| **Unemployed** | 28.3 | 21.7 | 34.4 | # | 41.0 | 25.3 |
| [24.2-32.9] | [16.3-28.2] | [28.5-40.8] | [30.2-52.7] | [20.6-30.7] |
| **Retired** | 7.9 | 5.6 | 10.7 | # | # | 7.9 |
| [6.8-9.3] | [4.3-7.3] | [8.7-13.1] | [6.8-9.3] |
| **Not in the work force** | 17.0 | 14.6 | 24.3 | # | # | 15.3 |
| [14.0-20.5] | [11.4-18.4] | [17.6-32.4] | [12.2-18.9] |
| **Other** | 23.1 | 19.1 | 29.0 | # | # | 22.9 |
| [19.2-27.5] | [14.6-24.5] | [22.3-36.7] | [18.7-27.6] |

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2018.

# Table 5. Past 12-month cannabis use, by education, sex and age group, Canada, 2018

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Overall (%)** | **Females (%)** | **Males (%)** | **16-19 (%)** | **20-24 (%)** | **25+ (%)** |
|  | | | | | | |
| **Less than high school** | 28.6 | 28.3 | 29.0 | 30.1 | # | 26.8 |
| [24.7-32.8] | [22.6-34.9] | [24.0-34.6] | [23.6-37.5] | [22.2-31.9] |
| **High school** | 28.7 | 22.7 | 34.9 | 40.0 | 52.2 | 21.8 |
| [26.8-30.8] | [20.1-25.6] | [32.0-37.8] | [33.7-46.7] | [46.1-58.3] | [19.8-23.8] |
| **Trade certificate/diploma** | 26.3 | 22.4 | 28.8 | # | 41.2 | 24.8 |
| [23.9-28.7] | [18.7-26.5] | [25.8-32.0] | [30.5-52.9] | [22.5-27.3] |
| **College, CEGEP** | 20.9 | 16.7 | 27.1 | # | 43.2 | 19.0 |
| [19.4-22.6] | [14.9-18.7] | [24.5-29.8] | [35.7-51.1] | [17.5-20.6] |
| **University below Bachelor's level** | 19.1 | 14.7 | 25.4 | # | # | 17.8 |
| [16.5-21.9] | [11.8-18.3] | [21.1-30.2] | [15.3-20.6] |
| **Bachelor's degree** | 18.6 | 15.7 | 21.7 | # | 37.2 | 16.7 |
| [17.1-20.2] | [13.9-17.8] | [19.4-24.3] | [30.6-44.3] | [15.3-18.3] |
| **Post-graduate degree/diploma** | 13.9 | 11.0 | 17.1 | # | # | 13.7 |
| [12.3-15.6] | [9.1-13.2] | [14.6-20.0] | [12.1-15.5] |

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

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\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2018.

# Table 6. Past 12-month cannabis use, by household income, sex and age group, Canada, 2018

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Overall (%)** | **Females (%)** | **Males (%)** | **16-24 (%)** | **25+ (%)** |
|  | | | | | |
| **Under $10,000** | 33.4 | 31.7 | 35.2 | 39.0 | 27.1 |
| [26.7-40.9] | [22.8-42.3] | [25.7-46.0] | [28.8-50.1] | [19.3-36.7] |
| **$10,000 - $24,999** | 32.4 | 28.4 | 37.5↑ | 48.5↓ | 26.5↓ |
| [28.8-36.3] | [23.8-33.5] | [31.9-43.5] | [40.4-56.7] | [22.7-30.6] |
| **$25,000 - $49,999** | 24.0 | 20.2 | 28.4 | 47.0 | 20.9 |
| [21.9-26.2] | [17.6-23.1] | [25.2-31.9] | [39.1-55.0] | [18.9-23.1] |
| **$50,000 - $74,999** | 22.7 | 18.9 | 27.0 | 44.5↓ | 20.0 |
| [20.8-24.7] | [16.4-21.8] | [24.1-30.0] | [37.0-52.2] | [18.1-21.9] |
| **$75,000 - $99,999** | 20.3 | 16.1 | 25.0 | 38.4 | 18.5↑ |
| [18.5-22.2] | [13.9-18.6] | [22.2-28.0] | [30.3-47.3] | [16.8-20.4] |
| **$100,000 - $124,999** | 22.0 | 16.9 | 26.7 | 31.9 | 21.0 |
| [19.9-24.3] | [14.2-20.0] | [23.5-30.1] | [23.3-41.8] | [18.9-23.3] |
| **$125,000 - $149,999** | 21.9 | 14.5↓ | 29.4 | 46.7 | 19.3 |
| [19.3-24.7] | [11.6-18.0] | [25.4-33.7] | [35.0-58.7] | [16.8-22.0] |
| **$150,000 or above** | 20.0 | 14.9 | 24.0 | 38.6 | 17.5↑ |
| [18.1-22.0] | [12.5-17.7] | [21.3-26.9] | [31.0-46.9] | [15.7-19.5] |

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2018.

# Table 7. Social acceptability of occasionally using various products, among all respondents, past 12-month cannabis users and non-users, age 16 plus, Canada, 2018

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | **Completely acceptable (%)** | **Somewhat acceptable (%)** | **Somewhat unacceptable (%)** | **Completely unacceptable (%)** | **No opinion (%)** |
|  | | | | | | |
| **Alcohol** | Among all respondents | 56.7 | 33.6 | 4.8 | 3.5↓ | 1.3 |
| [55.8-57.7] | [32.8-34.5] | [4.4-5.2] | [3.1-3.8] | [1.1-1.6] |
| Among past 12-month non-users | 52.3 | 36.8 | 5.3 | 4.1 | 1.5↓ |
| [51.3-53.4] | [35.8-37.8] | [4.9-5.8] | [3.7-4.5] | [1.2-1.7] |
| Among past 12-month users | 72.7 | 22.3 | 2.9 | 1.3\* | # |
| [70.9-74.4] | [20.7-24.0] | [2.3-3.6] | [0.9-1.8] |
| **Tobacco (cigarette/cigar/ smokeless tobacco)** | Among all respondents | 20.4 | 30.0 | 24.9 | 22.0 | 2.6 |
| [19.7-21.2] | [29.2-30.9] | [24.1-25.8] | [21.2-22.8] | [2.3-2.9] |
| Among past 12-month non-users | 15.7 | 30.4 | 26.2 | 25.0 | 2.8 |
| [14.9-16.5] | [29.4-31.3] | [25.2-27.1] | [24.1-25.9] | [2.5-3.2] |
| Among past 12-month users | 37.2 | 29.2 | 20.9 | 10.8 | 2.0 |
| [35.3-39.1] | [27.4-31.0] | [19.3-22.5] | [9.6-12.1] | [1.5-2.6] |
| **E-cigarettes (vaping a liquid with nicotine)** | Among all respondents | 25.4 | 32.6 | 20.0 | 17.9 | 4.0 |
| [24.6-26.2] | [31.8-33.5] | [19.3-20.8] | [17.2-18.7] | [3.6-4.4] |
| Among past 12-month non-users | 19.3 | 32.8 | 22.3 | 21.4 | 4.1 |
| [18.5-20.2] | [31.8-33.8] | [21.5-23.2] | [20.5-22.3] | [3.7-4.6] |
| Among past 12-month users | 47.2 | 32.2 | 12.0 | 5.5↓ | 3.3 |
| [45.2-49.1] | [30.3-34.0] | [10.8-13.3] | [4.7-6.4] | [2.6-4.1] |
| **Smoking cannabis for non- medical purposes** | Among all respondents | 30.5↑ | 30.2 | 16.0 | 20.7 | 2.6 |
| [29.7-31.4] | [29.3-31.0] | [15.3-16.7] | [20.0-21.5] | [2.3-2.9] |
| Among past 12-month non-users | 19.3 | 31.5↑ | 19.7 | 26.4 | 3.1 |
| [18.5-20.2] | [30.5-32.5] | [18.8-20.5] | [25.5-27.3] | [2.8-3.5] |
| Among past 12-month users | 70.0 | 25.5↓ | 3.2 | # | # |
| [68.1-71.8] | [23.8-27.3] | [2.6-4.0] |
| **Vaping cannabis for non- medical purposes** | Among all respondents | 28.8 | 29.1 | 16.8 | 21.8 | 3.5↓ |
| [28.0-29.6] | [28.2-29.9] | [16.1-17.5] | [21.0-22.6] | [3.2-3.9] |
| Among past 12-month non-users | 17.9 | 29.9 | 20.2 | 27.7 | 4.2 |
| [17.2-18.8] | [29.0-30.9] | [19.4-21.1] | [26.7-28.6] | [3.8-4.6] |
| Among past 12-month users | 67.1 | 26.1 | 4.9 | 1.0\* | # |
| [65.2-69.0] | [24.4-27.9] | [4.0-5.8] | [0.7-1.5] |
|  | Among all respondents | 30.6 | 29.3 | 15.4 | 21.0 | 3.8 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Eating cannabis for non- medical purposes** |  | [29.7-31.4] | [28.5-30.1] | [14.7-16.1] | [20.2-21.7] | [3.5-4.2] |
| Among past 12-month non-users | 20.0 | 30.4 | 18.5↑ | 26.6 | 4.5↑ |
| [19.2-20.9] | [29.4-31.4] | [17.7-19.4] | [25.6-27.5] | [4.1-5.0] |
| Among past 12-month users | 67.8 | 25.5↑ | 4.3 | 1.2\* | 1.1\* |
| [65.9-69.6] | [23.8-27.3] | [3.5-5.2] | [0.8-1.8] | [0.8-1.7] |

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed. Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2018.

# Table 8. Social acceptability of regularly using various products, among all respondents, past 12-month cannabis users and non-users, age 16 plus, Canada, 2018

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | **Completely acceptable (%)** | **Somewhat acceptable (%)** | **Somewhat unacceptable (%)** | **Completely unacceptable (%)** | **No opinion (%)** |
|  | | | | | | |
| **Alcohol** | Among all respondents | 21.4 | 38.6 | 25.3 | 13.4 | 1.3 |
| [20.7-22.2] | [37.7-39.5] | [24.5-26.1] | [12.7-14.0] | [1.1-1.6] |
| Among past 12-month non-users | 18.2 | 37.9 | 27.2 | 15.3 | 1.4 |
| [17.4-19.1] | [36.9-38.9] | [26.2-28.1] | [14.6-16.1] | [1.1-1.6] |
| Among past 12-month users | 32.4 | 41.5↓ | 18.7 | 6.3 | # |
| [30.6-34.3] | [39.5-43.4] | [17.2-20.3] | [5.4-7.4] |
| **Tobacco (cigarette/cigar/ smokeless tobacco)** | Among all respondents | 13.1 | 25.3 | 29.7 | 29.6 | 2.2 |
| [12.5-13.8] | [24.5-26.1] | [28.9-30.6] | [28.8-30.5] | [2.0-2.5] |
| Among past 12-month non-users | 9.7 | 24.1 | 30.7 | 33.3 | 2.2 |
| [9.1-10.3] | [23.2-25.0] | [29.7-31.7] | [32.4-34.4] | [1.9-2.5] |
| Among past 12-month users | 25.2 | 30.0 | 26.4 | 16.1 | 2.2 |
| [23.5-27.0] | [28.2-31.8] | [24.7-28.2] | [14.7-17.6] | [1.7-3.0] |
| **E-cigarettes (vaping a liquid with nicotine)** | Among all respondents | 16.2 | 29.6 | 26.8 | 24.2 | 3.2 |
| [15.6-16.9] | [28.7-30.4] | [25.9-27.6] | [23.4-25.0] | [2.9-3.6] |
| Among past 12-month non-users | 11.8 | 27.4 | 28.9 | 28.6 | 3.4 |
| [11.1-12.5] | [26.5-28.3] | [27.9-29.9] | [27.6-29.6] | [3.0-3.8] |
| Among past 12-month users | 32.1 | 37.6 | 19.3 | 8.5↓ | 2.5↑ |
| [30.3-34.0] | [35.7-39.5] | [17.8-20.9] | [7.5-9.6] | [2.0-3.2] |
| **Smoking cannabis for non- medical purposes** | Among all respondents | 17.8 | 27.0 | 24.1 | 29.1 | 2.0 |
| [17.1-18.5] | [26.1-27.8] | [23.3-24.9] | [28.3-30.0] | [1.7-2.2] |
| Among past 12-month non-users | 9.8 | 23.7 | 27.5↑ | 36.7 | 2.3 |
| [9.2-10.4] | [22.8-24.6] | [26.6-28.5] | [35.7-37.7] | [2.0-2.6] |
| Among past 12-month users | 46.0 | 38.7 | 12.4 | 2.3 | # |
| [44.0-48.0] | [36.7-40.6] | [11.1-13.7] | [1.8-3.0] |
| **Vaping cannabis for non- medical purposes** | Among all respondents | 17.0 | 26.5↑ | 24.8 | 28.8 | 2.8 |
| [16.3-17.7] | [25.7-27.4] | [24.0-25.6] | [28.0-29.7] | [2.5-3.2] |
| Among past 12-month non-users | 9.4 | 23.1 | 28.1 | 36.2 | 3.2 |
| [8.8-10.1] | [22.2-24.0] | [27.1-29.1] | [35.2-37.2] | [2.8-3.6] |
| Among past 12-month users | 43.8 | 38.5↓ | 13.6 | 2.9 | 1.3\* |
| [41.8-45.7] | [36.5-40.4] | [12.3-15.0] | [2.3-3.6] | [0.9-1.8] |
|  | Among all respondents | 17.7 | 26.6 | 24.4 | 28.4 | 2.9 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Eating cannabis for non- medical purposes** |  | [17.0-18.4] | [25.8-27.5] | [23.6-25.2] | [27.6-29.3] | [2.6-3.2] |
| Among past 12-month non-users | 10.3 | 23.7 | 27.2 | 35.6 | 3.2 |
| [9.7-11.0] | [22.8-24.6] | [26.2-28.1] | [34.6-36.7] | [2.8-3.6] |
| Among past 12-month users | 43.4 | 37.4 | 14.8 | 3.1 | 1.3\* |
| [41.4-45.4] | [35.5-39.3] | [13.4-16.3] | [2.5-3.9] | [0.9-1.9] |

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed. Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2018.

# Table 9. Willingness to publicly say whether a person's use of cannabis increases, if legal, among all respondents, past 12-month cannabis users and non-users, by sex and age group, Canada, 2018

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | | **Overall (%)** | **Females (%)** | **Males (%)** | **16-19 (%)** | **20-24 (%)** | **25+ (%)** |
|  | | | | | | | |
| **Yes, more willing to disclose cannabis use** | Among all respondents | 31.4 | 28.7 | 34.1 | 39.3 | 39.3 | 30.1 |
| [30.5-32.2] | [27.5-29.9] | [32.9-35.4] | [34.9-44.0] | [35.8-42.8] | [29.2-31.0] |
| Among past 12-month non-users | 25.1 | 23.4 | 27.0 | 28.9 | 28.3 | 24.7 |
| [24.2-26.0] | [22.2-24.6] | [25.6-28.5] | [23.8-34.5] | [24.2-32.8] | [23.8-25.7] |
| Among past 12-month users | 53.3 | 52.9 | 53.5↑ | 57.1 | 53.1 | 52.8 |
| [51.3-55.2] | [49.7-56.0] | [50.9-56.1] | [49.3-64.6] | [47.7-58.4] | [50.6-55.0] |
| **No, already willing to disclose cannabis use** | Among all respondents | 24.4 | 23.3 | 25.6 | 20.7 | 27.0 | 24.4 |
| [23.6-25.2] | [22.3-24.5] | [24.5-26.8] | [17.1-24.7] | [24.0-30.3] | [23.6-25.3] |
| Among past 12-month non-users | 22.9 | 22.6 | 23.4 | 16.6 | 23.2 | 23.2 |
| [22.1-23.8] | [21.4-23.8] | [22.1-24.7] | [12.6-21.4] | [19.5-27.5] | [22.3-24.2] |
| Among past 12-month users | 30.0 | 27.1 | 32.0 | 27.7 | 32.1 | 29.8 |
| [28.2-31.8] | [24.4-29.9] | [29.6-34.5] | [21.2-35.2] | [27.2-37.3] | [27.8-31.9] |
| **No, not more willing to disclose cannabis use** | Among all respondents | 25.3 | 26.9 | 23.8 | 18.6 | 17.6 | 26.5↓ |
| [24.5-26.2] | [25.8-28.1] | [22.6-25.0] | [15.3-22.5] | [15.1-20.5] | [25.6-27.4] |
| Among past 12-month non-users | 29.4 | 30.0 | 28.9 | 24.1 | 24.7 | 30.0 |
| [28.5-30.4] | [28.7-31.4] | [27.5-30.4] | [19.5-29.5] | [20.8-28.9] | [29.0-31.1] |
| Among past 12-month users | 10.9 | 12.8 | 9.6 | # | 8.8\* | 11.6 |
| [9.8-12.2] | [10.9-15.0] | [8.2-11.2] | [6.2-12.1] | [10.2-13.0] |
| **Don't know/not sure** | Among all respondents | 18.9 | 21.0 | 16.5↓ | 21.4 | 16.1 | 19.0 |
| [18.1-19.6] | [20.0-22.1] | [15.5-17.5] | [17.8-25.4] | [13.6-18.8] | [18.2-19.7] |
| Among past 12-month non-users | 22.5↑ | 24.0 | 20.7 | 30.4 | 23.8 | 22.0 |
| [21.6-23.4] | [22.8-25.3] | [19.4-22.0] | [25.3-36.1] | [20.0-28.1] | [21.1-22.9] |
| Among past 12-month users | 5.8 | 7.2 | 4.9 | # | # | 5.8 |
| [5.0-6.8] | [5.8-9.0] | [3.9-6.1] | [4.9-6.9] |

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2018.

# Table 10. Perceived risk of various behaviours, among all respondents, past 12-month cannabis users and non- users, age 16 plus, Canada, 2018

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | | **No risk (%)** | **Slight risk (%)** | **Moderate risk (%)** | **Great risk (%)** | **Don't know (%)** |
|  | | | | | | |
| **Drink alcohol once in a while** | Among all respondents | 31.6 | 47.1 | 16.3 | 3.9 | 1.2 |
| [30.8-32.5] | [46.1-48.0] | [15.6-17.0] | [3.5-4.2] | [1.0-1.4] |
| Among past 12-month non-users | 29.9 | 47.7 | 16.8 | 4.3 | 1.3 |
| [28.9-30.9] | [46.6-48.8] | [16.0-17.6] | [3.9-4.7] | [1.1-1.6] |
| Among past 12-month users | 37.5↑ | 45.3 | 14.2 | 2.3 | # |
| [35.6-39.5] | [43.3-47.3] | [12.9-15.7] | [1.8-2.9] |
| **Drink alcohol on a regular basis** | Among all respondents | 2.3 | 19.0 | 42.0 | 35.9 | 0.7 |
| [2.0-2.6] | [18.3-19.8] | [41.1-42.9] | [35.0-36.8] | [0.6-0.9] |
| Among past 12-month non-users | 2.1 | 17.6 | 41.5↓ | 38.0 | 0.8 |
| [1.9-2.5] | [16.8-18.5] | [40.5-42.5] | [36.9-39.0] | [0.6-1.0] |
| Among past 12-month users | 2.9 | 23.9 | 44.0 | 28.8 | # |
| [2.3-3.6] | [22.2-25.6] | [42.1-46.0] | [27.1-30.6] |
| **Smoke tobacco once in a while** | Among all respondents | 6.0 | 30.4 | 38.4 | 24.4 | 0.8 |
| [5.6-6.5] | [29.5-31.2] | [37.5-39.3] | [23.6-25.2] | [0.6-0.9] |
| Among past 12-month non-users | 5.0 | 28.4 | 39.4 | 26.3 | 0.9 |
| [4.6-5.5] | [27.5-29.4] | [38.3-40.4] | [25.4-27.3] | [0.7-1.1] |
| Among past 12-month users | 9.7 | 37.5↑ | 35.3 | 17.1 | # |
| [8.6-11.0] | [35.6-39.5] | [33.4-37.2] | [15.6-18.6] |
| **Smoke tobacco on a regular basis** | Among all respondents | 1.2 | 3.2 | 14.1 | 81.0 | 0.5↓ |
| [1.0-1.4] | [2.9-3.5] | [13.5-14.8] | [80.3-81.7] | [0.4-0.6] |
| Among past 12-month non-users | 1.0 | 2.7 | 12.8 | 82.9 | 0.5↑ |
| [0.8-1.2] | [2.4-3.1] | [12.1-13.6] | [82.1-83.7] | [0.4-0.7] |
| Among past 12-month users | 2.0 | 4.7 | 18.7 | 74.3 | # |
| [1.5-2.7] | [3.9-5.6] | [17.2-20.2] | [72.6-76.0] |
| **Use an e-cigarette with nicotine once in a while** | Among all respondents | 6.7 | 31.4 | 37.4 | 19.6 | 5.0 |
| [6.2-7.2] | [30.5-32.2] | [36.5-38.3] | [18.9-20.3] | [4.6-5.4] |
| Among past 12-month non-users | 5.2 | 28.8 | 38.7 | 21.8 | 5.5↓ |
| [4.8-5.7] | [27.8-29.7] | [37.7-39.8] | [21.0-22.7] | [5.0-6.0] |
| Among past 12-month users | 12.0 | 40.7 | 33.0 | 10.9 | 3.5↓ |
| [10.7-13.4] | [38.8-42.6] | [31.1-34.8] | [9.8-12.2] | [2.8-4.3] |
| **Use an e-cigarette with nicotine on a regular basis** | Among all respondents | 2.4 | 10.3 | 30.1 | 52.3 | 4.9 |
| [2.2-2.7] | [9.7-10.9] | [29.2-30.9] | [51.3-53.2] | [4.6-5.4] |
| Among past 12-month non-users | 1.8 | 8.4 | 27.7 | 56.9 | 5.2 |
| [1.5-2.1] | [7.8-9.0] | [26.7-28.6] | [55.9-58.0] | [4.8-5.7] |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Among past 12-month users | 4.7 | 17.0 | 38.7 | 35.5↓ | 4.0 |
| [3.9-5.7] | [15.6-18.6] | [36.8-40.7] | [33.6-37.4] | [3.3-4.9] |
| **Smoke cannabis once in a while** | Among all respondents | 22.3 | 37.2 | 24.8 | 13.5↑ | 2.1 |
| [21.6-23.1] | [36.3-38.1] | [24.0-25.6] | [12.9-14.2] | [1.8-2.4] |
| Among past 12-month non-users | 14.2 | 36.2 | 29.8 | 17.1 | 2.6 |
| [13.4-14.9] | [35.2-37.3] | [28.9-30.8] | [16.3-17.9] | [2.3-3.0] |
| Among past 12-month users | 51.2 | 40.8 | 7.1 | # | # |
| [49.2-53.2] | [38.8-42.7] | [6.1-8.1] |
| **Smoke cannabis on a regular basis** | Among all respondents | 7.9 | 17.7 | 28.3 | 44.0 | 2.2 |
| [7.4-8.4] | [17.0-18.4] | [27.4-29.1] | [43.0-44.9] | [1.9-2.5] |
| Among past 12-month non-users | 4.0 | 12.1 | 27.5↑ | 53.8 | 2.6 |
| [3.6-4.4] | [11.5-12.8] | [26.6-28.5] | [52.7-54.8] | [2.3-3.0] |
| Among past 12-month users | 21.9 | 37.2 | 30.9 | 9.4 | # |
| [20.3-23.5] | [35.3-39.1] | [29.1-32.7] | [8.3-10.6] |
| **Vaporizing cannabis once in a while** | Among all respondents | 17.6 | 33.1 | 26.9 | 16.9 | 5.4 |
| [16.9-18.4] | [32.2-33.9] | [26.1-27.8] | [16.3-17.7] | [5.0-5.9] |
| Among past 12-month non-users | 10.0 | 31.1 | 31.2 | 21.3 | 6.4 |
| [9.4-10.7] | [30.1-32.1] | [30.2-32.2] | [20.4-22.2] | [5.9-6.9] |
| Among past 12-month users | 44.5↑ | 40.2 | 11.8 | 1.5↑ | 1.9 |
| [42.6-46.5] | [38.3-42.2] | [10.6-13.1] | [1.1-2.1] | [1.4-2.6] |
| **Vaporizing cannabis on a regular basis** | Among all respondents | 8.2 | 16.9 | 27.0 | 42.5↓ | 5.4 |
| [7.7-8.7] | [16.2-17.6] | [26.2-27.9] | [41.6-43.4] | [4.9-5.8] |
| Among past 12-month non-users | 3.9 | 11.4 | 26.5↑ | 52.0 | 6.2 |
| [3.6-4.4] | [10.8-12.1] | [25.6-27.5] | [50.9-53.0] | [5.7-6.7] |
| Among past 12-month users | 23.4 | 36.2 | 29.0 | 9.1 | 2.2 |
| [21.8-25.1] | [34.3-38.1] | [27.2-30.8] | [8.1-10.3] | [1.7-2.9] |
| **Eating cannabis once in a while** | Among all respondents | 22.7 | 34.0 | 23.0 | 15.8 | 4.5↑ |
| [22.0-23.5] | [33.1-34.9] | [22.2-23.8] | [15.1-16.5] | [4.1-4.9] |
| Among past 12-month non-users | 14.2 | 33.4 | 27.2 | 19.9 | 5.3 |
| [13.4-14.9] | [32.5-34.5] | [26.3-28.1] | [19.0-20.7] | [4.9-5.8] |
| Among past 12-month users | 53.0 | 35.9 | 8.2 | 1.3\* | 1.6 |
| [51.0-55.0] | [34.1-37.9] | [7.1-9.3] | [0.9-1.8] | [1.2-2.2] |
| **Eating cannabis on a regular basis** | Among all respondents | 10.9 | 18.3 | 26.4 | 39.6 | 4.9 |
| [10.3-11.5] | [17.6-19.0] | [25.6-27.2] | [38.6-40.5] | [4.5-5.3] |
| Among past 12-month non-users | 5.7 | 13.7 | 26.9 | 48.0 | 5.7 |
| [5.2-6.2] | [13.0-14.4] | [26.0-27.9] | [47.0-49.1] | [5.2-6.2] |
| Among past 12-month users | 29.3 | 34.3 | 24.7 | 9.6 | 2.0 |
| [27.5-31.2] | [32.4-36.2] | [23.1-26.5] | [8.5-10.9] | [1.5-2.7] |

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

|  |
| --- |
| The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers. |
| \* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution. |
| # High sampling variability - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed. |
| Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2018. |

# Table 11. Observation of use in public places, among all respondents, past 12-month cannabis users and non-users , by sex and age group, Canada, 2018

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | | **Overall (%)** | **Females (%)** | **Males (%)** | **16-19 (%)** | **20-24 (%)** | **25+ (%)** |
|  | | | | | | | |
| **Noticed someone smoking what seemed to be cannabis** | Among all respondents | 46.9 | 41.0 | 53.3 | 60.6 | 61.9 | 44.6 |
| [45.9-47.8] | [39.7-42.3] | [52.0-54.6] | [56.0-65.1] | [58.4-65.3] | [43.6-45.6] |
| Among past 12-month non-users | 40.4 | 35.9 | 45.9 | 51.6 | 51.5↑ | 39.1 |
| [39.4-41.4] | [34.5-37.3] | [44.3-47.5] | [45.7-57.4] | [46.8-56.2] | [38.0-40.2] |
| Among past 12-month users | 70.0 | 64.6 | 73.9 | 76.7 | 75.0 | 68.2 |
| [68.2-71.8] | [61.5-67.5] | [71.6-76.1] | [69.4-82.7] | [70.1-79.4] | [66.1-70.2] |
| **Noticed someone vaping what seemed to be cannabis** | Among all respondents | 16.2 | 14.9 | 17.8 | 26.1 | 28.3 | 14.5↑ |
| [15.6-16.9] | [14.0-15.9] | [16.8-18.9] | [22.2-30.5] | [25.2-31.6] | [13.8-15.2] |
| Among past 12-month non-users | 12.0 | 11.8 | 12.3 | 22.0 | 21.0 | 10.9 |
| [11.3-12.7] | [10.9-12.8] | [11.4-13.4] | [17.5-27.2] | [17.4-25.1] | [10.3-11.6] |
| Among past 12-month users | 31.4 | 29.5↓ | 33.1 | 34.1 | 37.6 | 29.8 |
| [29.6-33.3] | [26.7-32.4] | [30.7-35.5] | [27.1-41.9] | [32.5-43.0] | [27.8-31.8] |
| **Saw someone eat or drink what appeared to be a cannabis product** | Among all respondents | 9.0 | 8.2 | 9.9 | 16.6 | 17.4 | 7.8 |
| [8.5-9.6] | [7.5-9.0] | [9.1-10.7] | [13.4-20.4] | [14.9-20.3] | [7.3-8.3] |
| Among past 12-month non-users | 5.7 | 5.1 | 6.3 | 10.0\* | 11.1 | 5.1 |
| [5.2-6.2] | [4.5-5.8] | [5.6-7.1] | [7.1-14.0] | [8.4-14.5] | [4.6-5.6] |
| Among past 12-month users | 21.0 | 22.7 | 19.8 | 28.6 | 25.4 | 19.1 |
| [19.4-22.7] | [20.1-25.5] | [17.8-21.9] | [22.0-36.3] | [21.0-30.4] | [17.5-20.9] |
| **Saw someone use cannabis in another way** | Among all respondents | 7.2 | 6.0 | 8.7 | 16.4 | 14.8 | 6.0 |
| [6.8-7.7] | [5.4-6.6] | [8.0-9.5] | [13.2-20.2] | [12.5-17.5] | [5.5-6.4] |
| Among past 12-month non-users | 4.7 | 3.8 | 5.9 | 10.8 | 9.3 | 4.1 |
| [4.3-5.2] | [3.3-4.4] | [5.2-6.7] | [7.7-14.9] | [7.0-12.5] | [3.7-4.6] |
| Among past 12-month users | 16.4 | 16.2 | 16.7 | 26.6 | 21.8 | 14.0 |
| [15.0-17.9] | [13.9-18.7] | [14.9-18.7] | [20.3-34.2] | [17.7-26.5] | [12.5-15.5] |
| **Noticed the odour of cannabis, and suspected recent use at the location** | Among all respondents | 56.8 | 57.6 | 56.2 | 61.1 | 70.0 | 55.3 |
| [55.8-57.7] | [56.2-58.8] | [54.8-57.5] | [56.5-65.6] | [66.7-73.2] | [54.3-56.3] |
| Among past 12-month non-users | 53.9 | 55.4 | 52.2 | 58.6 | 64.4 | 53.0 |
| [52.8-54.9] | [53.9-56.8] | [50.6-53.8] | [52.7-64.2] | [59.8-68.8] | [51.9-54.1] |
| Among past 12-month users | 67.4 | 67.9 | 67.4 | 67.1 | 77.3 | 65.4 |
| [65.5-69.2] | [64.9-70.7] | [64.9-69.8] | [59.3-74.0] | [72.4-81.5] | [63.3-67.4] |
| **I didn’t notice anyone using cannabis in public** | Among all respondents | 27.1 | 29.1 | 24.7 | 17.8 | 14.4 | 28.8 |
| [26.2-27.9] | [28.0-30.4] | [23.6-25.9] | [14.5-21.6] | [12.1-17.1] | [27.9-29.7] |
| Among past 12-month non-users | 31.0 | 32.1 | 29.6 | 22.2 | 19.3 | 32.2 |
| [30.0-32.0] | [30.8-33.5] | [28.2-31.1] | [17.7-27.4] | [15.9-23.4] | [31.2-33.3] |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Among past 12-month users | 12.8 | 15.4 | 11.0 | # | 8.2\* | 14.3 |
|  | [11.6-14.2] | [13.3-17.8] | [9.5-12.7] |  | [5.7-11.6] | [12.8-15.9] |

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2018.

# Table 12. Past 12 months, how people used cannabis inside your home, among all respondents, past 12-month cannabis users and non-users, by sex and age group, Canada, 2018

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | | **Overall (%)** | **Females (%)** | **Males (%)** | **16-19 (%)** | **20-24 (%)** | **25+ (%)** |
|  | | | | | | | |
| **Someone smoked cannabis** | Among all respondents | 24.8 | 21.1 | 28.8 | 35.2 | 43.5↓ | 22.4 |
| [24.0-25.6] | [20.0-22.2] | [27.6-30.0] | [30.9-39.8] | [40.0-47.1] | [21.6-23.2] |
| Among past 12-month non-users | 11.4 | 10.2 | 12.9 | 16.2 | 19.8 | 10.6 |
| [10.8-12.1] | [9.3-11.1] | [11.9-14.0] | [12.4-21.0] | [16.2-23.9] | [10.0-11.3] |
| Among past 12-month users | 71.9 | 70.7 | 72.8 | 68.5↑ | 74.1 | 71.9 |
| [70.1-73.7] | [67.8-73.5] | [70.5-75.1] | [60.8-75.4] | [69.2-78.5] | [69.9-73.8] |
| **Someone vaporized cannabis** | Among all respondents | 9.7 | 7.6 | 12.1 | 13.2 | 19.9 | 8.6 |
| [9.2-10.3] | [6.9-8.3] | [11.2-13.0] | [10.3-16.7] | [17.1-22.9] | [8.1-9.1] |
| Among past 12-month non-users | 3.8 | 3.3 | 4.4 | # | 6.9\* | 3.4 |
| [3.4-4.2] | [2.8-3.8] | [3.8-5.0] | [4.8-9.9] | [3.0-3.8] |
| Among past 12-month users | 30.9 | 27.1 | 33.7 | 23.2 | 36.5↑ | 30.6 |
| [29.1-32.7] | [24.5-29.9] | [31.3-36.2] | [17.3-30.5] | [31.5-41.9] | [28.7-32.7] |
| **Ate or drank cannabis** | Among all respondents | 11.6 | 10.0 | 13.5↑ | 19.5↑ | 23.4 | 10.0 |
| [11.0-12.2] | [9.2-10.8] | [12.6-14.4] | [16.0-23.6] | [20.5-26.6] | [9.5-10.6] |
| Among past 12-month non-users | 3.7 | 3.4 | 4.1 | # | # | 3.4 |
| [3.4-4.2] | [3.0-4.0] | [3.5-4.8] | [3.0-3.8] |
| Among past 12-month users | 39.3 | 39.5↑ | 39.4 | 38.8 | 45.4 | 38.1 |
| [37.4-41.3] | [36.5-42.6] | [36.9-42.0] | [31.4-46.6] | [40.1-50.8] | [36.0-40.3] |
| **Used cannabis another way (e.g., oils, pills/capsules, dabbing)** | Among all respondents | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.4 | # | # | 1.2 |
| [1.1-1.5] | [0.9-1.4] | [1.1-1.7] | [1.0-1.4] |
| Among past 12-month non-users | 0.7 | 0.7\* | # | # | # | 0.7 |
| [0.5-0.8] | [0.5-0.9] | [0.5-0.9] |
| Among past 12-month users | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.5↓ | # | # | 3.1 |
| [2.7-4.1] | [2.4-4.5] | [2.6-4.6] | [2.4-3.9] |
| **No one used cannabis in my home** | Among all respondents | 71.0 | 74.3 | 67.3 | 59.7 | 53.5↑ | 73.3 |
| [70.1-71.8] | [73.1-75.4] | [66.0-68.5] | [55.0-64.2] | [49.9-57.1] | [72.4-74.1] |
| Among past 12-month non-users | 85.7 | 86.6 | 84.6 | 78.6 | 78.5↑ | 86.5↑ |
| [85.0-86.4] | [85.6-87.6] | [83.4-85.7] | [73.3-83.1] | [74.3-82.2] | [85.8-87.3] |
| Among past 12-month users | 18.9 | 18.1 | 19.4 | 27.0 | 21.3 | 17.4 |
| [17.4-20.5] | [15.8-20.7] | [17.4-21.5] | [20.6-34.6] | [17.2-25.9] | [15.8-19.1] |

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

|  |
| --- |
| \* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution. |
| # High sampling variability - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed. |
| Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2018. |

# Table 13. Opinion on whether cannabis use can be habit forming for some people, among all respondents, past 12- month cannabis users and non-users, by sex and age group, Canada, 2018

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | | **Overall (%)** | **Females (%)** | **Males (%)** | **16-19 (%)** | **20-24 (%)** | **25+ (%)** |
|  | | | | | | | |
| **Yes** | Among all respondents | 82.0 | 84.6 | 79.4 | 82.8 | 82.2 | 82.0 |
| [81.3-82.7] | [83.6-85.5] | [78.3-80.5] | [79.1-86.0] | [79.2-84.8] | [81.2-82.7] |
| Among past 12-month non-users | 85.2 | 86.9 | 83.4 | 84.0 | 84.9 | 85.3 |
| [84.4-86.0] | [85.9-87.8] | [82.2-84.6] | [79.3-87.8] | [81.1-88.1] | [84.5-86.1] |
| Among past 12-month users | 71.3 | 74.5↑ | 69.0 | 81.0 | 78.8 | 68.5↑ |
| [69.5-73.0] | [71.7-77.1] | [66.5-71.3] | [74.3-86.3] | [74.0-82.9] | [66.4-70.5] |
| **No** | Among all respondents | 8.6 | 6.5↑ | 10.9 | 9.1 | 10.0 | 8.5↓ |
| [8.1-9.2] | [5.9-7.2] | [10.1-11.7] | [6.7-12.2] | [8.0-12.4] | [8.0-9.0] |
| Among past 12-month non-users | 5.6 | 4.4 | 7.1 | # | 6.6\* | 5.5↓ |
| [5.2-6.1] | [3.8-5.0] | [6.3-7.9] | [4.6-9.5] | [5.0-6.0] |
| Among past 12-month users | 19.1 | 16.6 | 21.0 | # | 14.1 | 21.1 |
| [17.6-20.7] | [14.4-19.0] | [19.0-23.1] | [10.7-18.4] | [19.3-22.9] |
| **Don't know** | Among all respondents | 9.3 | 8.9 | 9.7 | 8.1 | 7.9 | 9.6 |
| [8.8-9.9] | [8.2-9.6] | [9.0-10.6] | [6.0-10.8] | [6.1-10.0] | [9.0-10.2] |
| Among past 12-month non-users | 9.2 | 8.8 | 9.5↓ | 8.4\* | 8.5↓ | 9.2 |
| [8.6-9.8] | [8.0-9.6] | [8.6-10.4] | [5.8-12.1] | [6.1-11.6] | [8.6-9.9] |
| Among past 12-month users | 9.6 | 8.9 | 10.1 | # | 7.1\* | 10.4 |
| [8.5-10.9] | [7.3-10.8] | [8.6-11.7] | [4.9-10.3] | [9.1-11.9] |

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2018.

# Table 14. Opinion on whether cannabis use impairs one's ability to drive, among all respondents, past 12-month cannabis users and non-users, by sex and age group, Canada, 2018

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | | **Overall (%)** | **Females (%)** | **Males (%)** | **16-19 (%)** | **20-24 (%)** | **25+ (%)** |
|  | | | | | | | |
| **Yes** | Among all respondents | 81.0 | 83.3 | 78.6 | 74.8 | 69.2 | 82.4 |
| [80.2-81.7] | [82.2-84.2] | [77.5-79.7] | [70.5-78.6] | [65.8-72.4] | [81.7-83.2] |
| Among past 12-month non-users | 86.7 | 87.4 | 86.1 | 84.7 | 81.5↑ | 87.2 |
| [86.0-87.5] | [86.3-88.3] | [85.0-87.2] | [80.0-88.4] | [77.5-85.0] | [86.4-87.9] |
| Among past 12-month users | 60.7 | 64.8 | 57.7 | 56.9 | 53.7 | 62.7 |
| [58.7-62.6] | [61.8-67.7] | [55.1-60.2] | [49.1-64.4] | [48.3-59.0] | [60.5-64.7] |
| **No** | Among all respondents | 4.8 | 3.3 | 6.3 | # | 8.3 | 4.5↓ |
| [4.4-5.2] | [2.9-3.8] | [5.7-6.9] | [6.5-10.4] | [4.1-4.9] |
| Among past 12-month non-users | 2.5↑ | 1.9 | 3.3 | # | # | 2.4 |
| [2.2-2.9] | [1.6-2.4] | [2.8-3.9] | [2.1-2.8] |
| Among past 12-month users | 12.5↑ | 9.8 | 14.6 | # | 13.1 | 12.8 |
| [11.3-13.9] | [8.1-11.9] | [12.8-16.4] | [9.9-17.2] | [11.4-14.3] |
| **It depends** | Among all respondents | 8.4 | 7.2 | 9.7 | 14.0 | 17.4 | 7.2 |
| [7.9-9.0] | [6.6-8.0] | [9.0-10.6] | [11.1-17.5] | [14.8-20.3] | [6.8-7.8] |
| Among past 12-month non-users | 4.5↓ | 4.3 | 4.8 | # | 7.5↑\* | 4.2 |
| [4.1-5.0] | [3.7-4.9] | [4.1-5.5] | [5.4-10.5] | [3.8-4.7] |
| Among past 12-month users | 22.2 | 20.4 | 23.6 | 28.8 | 29.6 | 19.9 |
| [20.6-23.9] | [18.0-23.0] | [21.5-25.9] | [22.4-36.2] | [24.9-34.7] | [18.2-21.7] |
| **Don't know/not sure** | Among all respondents | 5.8 | 6.2 | 5.4 | 6.6\* | 5.2 | 5.9 |
| [5.4-6.3] | [5.5-6.8] | [4.8-6.0] | [4.6-9.3] | [3.8-7.0] | [5.4-6.3] |
| Among past 12-month non-users | 6.2 | 6.4 | 5.9 | # | # | 6.1 |
| [5.7-6.8] | [5.7-7.2] | [5.2-6.6] | [5.6-6.7] |
| Among past 12-month users | 4.5↑ | 5.0 | 4.2 | # | # | 4.7 |
| [3.8-5.5] | [3.8-6.6] | [3.2-5.4] | [3.8-5.7] |

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

|  |
| --- |
| \* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution. |
| # High sampling variability - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed. |
| Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2018. |

# Table 15. Opinion on time until it is safe to drive after cannabis use, among all respondents, past 12-month cannabis users and non-users, by sex and age group, Canada, 2018

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | | **Overall (%)** | **Females (%)** | **Males (%)** | **16-19 (%)** | **20-24 (%)** | **25+ (%)** |
|  | | | | | | | |
| **Immediately** | Among all respondents | 2.1 | 1.6 | 2.7 | # | # | 2.1 |
| [1.9-2.4] | [1.3-2.0] | [2.3-3.2] | [1.8-2.4] |
| Among past 12-month non-users | 1.6 | 1.5↓ | 1.8 | # | # | 1.6 |
| [1.4-1.9] | [1.1-1.9] | [1.4-2.3] | [1.3-1.9] |
| Among past 12-month users | 3.9 | 2.3\* | 5.2 | # | # | 4.0 |
| [3.2-4.8] | [1.5-3.4] | [4.1-6.4] | [3.2-4.9] |
| **30 to under 60 minutes** | Among all respondents | 2.3 | 1.8 | 2.8 | # | 4.0\* | 2.1 |
| [2.0-2.6] | [1.4-2.1] | [2.4-3.3] | [2.8-5.7] | [1.8-2.4] |
| Among past 12-month non-users | 1.2 | 0.9 | 1.5↓ | # | # | 1.1 |
| [1.0-1.4] | [0.7-1.3] | [1.1-1.9] | [0.9-1.4] |
| Among past 12-month users | 6.2 | 5.7 | 6.6 | # | # | 6.2 |
| [5.4-7.3] | [4.4-7.3] | [5.5-8.0] | [5.3-7.4] |
| **1 to under 3 hours** | Among all respondents | 8.9 | 6.9 | 11.0 | 11.7 | 11.2 | 8.5↓ |
| [8.4-9.4] | [6.3-7.6] | [10.2-11.8] | [9.1-15.0] | [9.2-13.7] | [7.9-9.0] |
| Among past 12-month non-users | 6.2 | 4.7 | 8.0 | # | 8.3 | 5.9 |
| [5.7-6.7] | [4.1-5.3] | [7.2-8.9] | [6.1-11.3] | [5.4-6.4] |
| Among past 12-month users | 18.5↑ | 17.4 | 19.4 | 16.3\* | 14.9 | 19.6 |
| [17.1-20.1] | [15.2-19.9] | [17.5-21.5] | [11.5-22.6] | [11.4-19.2] | [17.9-21.4] |
| **3 to under 5 hours** | Among all respondents | 14.0 | 13.0 | 15.0 | 12.6 | 11.3 | 14.4 |
| [13.4-14.7] | [12.2-13.9] | [14.1-16.0] | [9.8-15.9] | [9.2-13.7] | [13.7-15.1] |
| Among past 12-month non-users | 12.8 | 12.4 | 13.3 | 11.3 | 10.9 | 13.0 |
| [12.1-13.6] | [11.5-13.4] | [12.3-14.4] | [8.2-15.4] | [8.3-14.2] | [12.3-13.8] |
| Among past 12-month users | 18.0 | 16.2 | 19.3 | # | 11.8 | 19.8 |
| [16.6-19.6] | [14.1-18.5] | [17.4-21.4] | [8.8-15.8] | [18.1-21.6] |
| **5 to under 7 hours** | Among all respondents | 5.6 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 7.3\* | 5.3 | 5.6 |
| [5.2-6.1] | [5.1-6.3] | [5.0-6.3] | [5.2-10.2] | [4.0-7.1] | [5.1-6.0] |
| Among past 12-month non-users | 5.8 | 5.7 | 6.0 | # | 6.1\* | 5.7 |
| [5.4-6.4] | [5.0-6.4] | [5.3-6.8] | [4.2-8.7] | [5.2-6.2] |
| Among past 12-month users | 5.0 | 5.6 | 4.5↓ | # | # | 5.1 |
| [4.2-5.9] | [4.3-7.2] | [3.5-5.7] | [4.2-6.2] |
|  | Among all respondents | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.7 | # | # | 2.9 |
| [2.5-3.1] | [2.4-3.3] | [2.3-3.2] | [2.6-3.3] |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **7 to under 8 hours** | Among past 12-month non-users | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | # | # | 3.1 |
| [2.7-3.4] | [2.5-3.5] | [2.5-3.6] | [2.7-3.5] |
| Among past 12-month users | 1.8 | # | # | # | # | 2.0 |
| [1.3-2.4] | [1.5-2.7] |
| **8 or more hours** | Among all respondents | 9.9 | 10.2 | 9.5↓ | 11.2 | 7.3 | 10.0 |
| [9.3-10.4] | [9.4-11.0] | [8.7-10.3] | [8.5-14.5] | [5.7-9.5] | [9.4-10.6] |
| Among past 12-month non-users | 11.7 | 11.4 | 12.1 | 14.4 | 10.1 | 11.7 |
| [11.1-12.4] | [10.5-12.4] | [11.1-13.1] | [10.8-19.0] | [7.5-13.3] | [11.0-12.4] |
| Among past 12-month users | 3.3 | 4.7 | 2.3\* | # | # | 2.9 |
| [2.6-4.1] | [3.4-6.4] | [1.6-3.2] | [2.2-3.7] |
| **It depends** | Among all respondents | 32.8 | 34.2 | 31.3 | 39.6 | 45.6 | 31.2 |
| [31.9-33.6] | [32.9-35.4] | [30.1-32.6] | [35.2-44.3] | [42.1-49.2] | [30.3-32.1] |
| Among past 12-month non-users | 31.3 | 32.8 | 29.5↓ | 35.8 | 42.1 | 30.4 |
| [30.3-32.3] | [31.5-34.2] | [28.1-30.9] | [30.4-41.6] | [37.5-46.8] | [29.4-31.4] |
| Among past 12-month users | 38.1 | 40.3 | 36.6 | 46.7 | 50.0 | 34.6 |
| [36.2-40.1] | [37.3-43.4] | [34.2-39.1] | [39.1-54.5] | [44.6-55.4] | [32.6-36.7] |
| **Don't know** | Among all respondents | 20.9 | 23.0 | 18.6 | 9.8 | 9.7 | 22.6 |
| [20.1-21.6] | [22.0-24.2] | [17.6-19.7] | [7.3-12.9] | [7.8-12.0] | [21.8-23.4] |
| Among past 12-month non-users | 25.5↓ | 26.9 | 23.9 | 14.3 | 14.8 | 26.7 |
| [24.6-26.4] | [25.6-28.2] | [22.6-25.3] | [10.6-18.9] | [11.8-18.6] | [25.8-27.7] |
| Among past 12-month users | 4.5↓ | 5.1 | 3.9 | # | # | 5.1 |
| [3.7-5.4] | [3.9-6.6] | [3.0-5.1] | [4.2-6.2] |

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed. Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2018.

# Table 16. Opinion on the likelihood of being caught driving while under the influence, among all respondents, past 12- month cannabis users and non-users, age 16 plus, Canada, 2018

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | **Not at all likely (%)** | **Not likely (%)** | **Somewhat likely (%)** | **Likely (%)** | **Extremely likely (%)** |
|  | | | | | | |
| **Driving under the influence of alcohol** | Among all respondents | 1.3 | 10.3 | 39.8 | 31.4 | 17.2 |
| [1.1-1.5] | [9.7-10.9] | [38.9-40.7] | [30.6-32.3] | [16.5-17.9] |
| Among past 12-month non-users | 1.4 | 10.8 | 40.2 | 30.5↑ | 17.0 |
| [1.2-1.7] | [10.2-11.5] | [39.1-41.2] | [29.6-31.5] | [16.2-17.9] |
| Among past 12-month users | # | 8.4 | 38.6 | 34.3 | 17.8 |
| [7.3-9.5] | [36.7-40.6] | [32.4-36.2] | [16.3-19.4] |
| **Driving under the influence of cannabis** | Among all respondents | 4.4 | 32.2 | 39.9 | 16.3 | 7.1 |
| [4.1-4.8] | [31.4-33.1] | [39.0-40.8] | [15.6-17.0] | [6.7-7.6] |
| Among past 12-month non-users | 4.3 | 30.7 | 39.4 | 17.4 | 8.3 |
| [3.9-4.7] | [29.7-31.7] | [38.3-40.4] | [16.6-18.2] | [7.7-8.9] |
| Among past 12-month users | 5.0 | 37.9 | 41.7 | 12.2 | 3.3 |
| [4.2-5.9] | [36.0-39.9] | [39.7-43.6] | [10.9-13.6] | [2.6-4.0] |

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed. Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2018.

# Table 17. Proportion, median and mean age of initiation of cannabis use, by sex and age group, Canada, 2018

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Overall (%)** | **Females (%)** | **Males (%)** | **16-19 (%)** | **20-24 (%)** | **25+ (%)** |
| **Population estimate ('000)** | **28,906** | **13,906** | **14,670** | **1,621** | **2,243** | **25,043** |
|  | | | | | | |
| **Lifetime use** | 58.8 | 55.4 | 62.8 | 46.1 | 66.0 | 59.0 |
| [57.9-59.7] | [54.1-56.7] | [61.4-64.0] | [41.5-50.8] | [62.6-69.3] | [58.0-60.0] |
| **Past 12-month use** | 21.9 | 17.6 | 26.5↓ | 36.5↓ | 43.8 | 18.9 |
| [21.1-22.6] | [16.7-18.7] | [25.3-27.7] | [32.1-41.1] | [40.3-47.3] | [18.2-19.7] |
| **Past 30-day use** | 15.0 | 11.0 | 19.3 | 23.0 | 30.1 | 13.1 |
| [14.3-15.6] | [10.2-11.8] | [18.3-20.4] | [19.3-27.2] | [26.9-33.5] | [12.5-13.7] |
|  | | | | | | |
| **Median age of initiation (years)** | 17.0 | 17.0 | 17.0 | 15.0 | 17.0 | 17.0 |
| [16.9-17.1] | [16.9-17.1] | [16.9-17.1] | [14.8-15.2] | [16.6-17.4] | [16.9-17.1] |
| **Mean age of initiation (years)** | 18.9 | 19.2 | 18.5 | 15.2 | 16.8 | 19.3 |
| [18.7-19.1] | [19.0-19.5] | [18.3-18.8] | [14.9-15.4] | [16.6-17.1] | [19.1-19.5] |

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2018.

# Table 18. Proportion, median and mean age of initiation of cannabis use, by province, Canada, 2018

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Pop'n estimate ('000)** | **Lifetime use (%)** | **Past 12-month use (%)** | **Past 30 day use (%)** |  | **Median age of initiation (years)** | **Mean age of initiation (years)** |
|  | | | | | | | |
| **Canada** | **28,906** | 58.8 | 21.9 | 15.0 |  | 17.0 | 18.9 |
| [57.9-59.7] | [21.1-22.6] | [14.3-15.6] | [16.9-17.1] | [18.7-19.1] |
| **Newfoundland and Labrador** | **440** | 60.2 | 23.8 | 18.7 | 17.0 | 18.5 |
| [55.6-64.7] | [20.3-27.8] | [15.5-22.4] | [16.6-17.4] | [17.9-19.2] |
| **Prince Edward Island** | **118** | 64.5↑ | 26.0 | 16.2 | 18.0 | 19.5 |
| [59.9-68.9] | [22.1-30.2] | [13.1-19.9] | [17.6-18.4] | [18.6-20.4] |
| **Nova Scotia** | **780** | 66.5↑ | 27.8 | 19.8 | 18.0 | 19.7 |
| [61.9-70.9] | [23.8-32.2] | [16.3-23.7] | [17.4-18.6] | [18.7-20.7] |
| **New Brunswick** | **628** | 57.8 | 17.5↓ | 13.0 | 18.0 | 18.9 |
| [52.9-62.6] | [14.2-21.3] | [10.2-16.5] | [17.4-18.6] | [18.1-19.8] |
| **Québec** | **6,745** | 57.7 | 15.9 | 10.5↓ | 17.0 | 18.9 |
| [55.7-59.7] | [14.5-17.3] | [9.4-11.7] | [16.7-17.3] | [18.5-19.3] |
| **Ontario** | **11,078** | 58.6 | 23.7 | 16.1 | 17.0 | 19.1 |
| [57.0-60.2] | [22.3-25.1] | [14.9-17.3] | [16.9-17.1] | [18.8-19.4] |
| **Manitoba** | **1,018** | 54.8 | 21.7 | 15.4 | 17.0 | 18.0 |
| [50.7-58.9] | [18.5-25.3] | [12.6-18.6] | [16.6-17.4] | [17.3-18.6] |
| **Saskatchewan** | **869** | 51.6 | 18.8 | 13.5↑ | 17.0 | 18.2 |
| [46.9-56.3] | [15.2-22.9] | [10.5-17.2] | [16.6-17.4] | [17.5-18.9] |
| **Alberta** | **3,240** | 57.5↑ | 22.9 | 15.7 | 17.0 | 19.0 |
| [55.0-59.9] | [20.9-25.1] | [13.9-17.7] | [16.8-17.2] | [18.5-19.4] |
| **British Columbia** | **3,905** | 63.1 | 25.6 | 17.8 | 17.0 | 18.5 |
| [60.6-65.4] | [23.5-27.9] | [16.0-19.8] | [16.7-17.3] | [18.1-18.9] |
| **Territories 1** | **85** | 76.0 | 38.9 | 27.5↓ | 16.0 | 17.2 |
| [69.1-81.8] | [32.1-46.2] | [21.3-34.6] | [15.3-16.7] | [16.6-17.7] |

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

|  |
| --- |
| 1 Territories include Yukon, Northwest Territories and Nunavut. |
| \* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution. |
| # High sampling variability - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed. |
| Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2018. |

# Table 19. Past 12 months, frequency of cannabis use, by sex and age group, Canada, 2018

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Overall (%)** | **Females (%)** | **Males (%)** | **16-19 (%)** | **20-24 (%)** | **25+ (%)** |
|  | | | | | | |
| **Less than 1 day per month** | 35.2 | 42.9 | 29.8 | 35.3 | 35.2 | 35.2 |
| [33.4-37.2] | [39.8-46.0] | [27.5-32.2] | [28.2-43.0] | [30.2-40.6] | [33.2-37.3] |
| **1 day per month** | 6.1 | 5.8 | 6.3 | # | # | 6.0 |
| [5.2-7.2] | [4.5-7.5] | [5.1-7.7] | [5.1-7.2] |
| **2 to 3 days per month** | 13.7 | 11.3 | 15.3 | 15.5↑\* | 13.4 | 13.5↓ |
| [12.3-15.1] | [9.5-13.4] | [13.5-17.3] | [10.8-21.7] | [10.2-17.5] | [12.0-15.1] |
| **1 or 2 days per week** | 10.4 | 10.7 | 10.4 | # | 9.2\* | 10.7 |
| [9.3-11.7] | [8.9-12.8] | [8.9-12.0] | [6.6-12.7] | [9.4-12.1] |
| **3 or 4 days per week** | 9.7 | 8.6 | 10.3 | # | 10.4 | 9.7 |
| [8.5-10.9] | [7.0-10.5] | [8.8-11.9] | [7.5-14.2] | [8.5-11.1] |
| **5 to 6 days per week** | 6.3 | 4.4 | 7.7 | # | # | 6.3 |
| [5.4-7.3] | [3.3-5.9] | [6.4-9.2] | [5.3-7.5] |
| **Daily** | 18.6 | 16.3 | 20.2 | # | 20.9 | 18.6 |
| [17.1-20.2] | [14.1-18.7] | [18.2-22.4] | [16.8-25.7] | [16.9-20.3] |

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2018.

# Table 20. Past 12 months, frequency of cannabis use, by province, Canada, 2018

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Less than monthly (%)** | **Monthly**  **(1 to 3 days per month)**  **(%)** | **Weekly**  **(1 to 4 days per week)**  **(%)** | **Daily/almost daily (5+ days per week) (%)** |
|  |  | | | |
| **Canada** | 35.2 | 19.8 | 20.1 | 24.9 |
| [33.4-37.2] | [18.2-21.4] | [18.6-21.7] | [23.2-26.7] |
| **Newfoundland and Labrador** | 25.0 | # | 23.5↑ | 30.5↓ |
| [18.0-33.6] | [16.8-31.9] | [23.1-39.0] |
| **Prince Edward Island** | 39.3 | # | # | 22.9 |
| [30.9-48.3] | [16.4-31.1] |
| **Nova Scotia** | 37.2 | # | # | 23.7 |
| [29.1-46.1] | [17.1-31.9] |
| **New Brunswick** | # | # | # | # |
| **Québec** | 37.0 | 18.6 | 20.9 | 23.5↑ |
| [32.6-41.6] | [15.2-22.6] | [17.4-25.0] | [19.7-27.8] |
| **Ontario** | 36.0 | 20.0 | 18.1 | 25.9 |
| [32.8-39.3] | [17.5-22.8] | [15.7-20.9] | [23.1-28.9] |
| **Manitoba** | 34.5↓ | 21.7\* | # | 22.4\* |
| [26.6-43.3] | [15.3-29.8] | [15.9-30.6] |
| **Saskatchewan** | 37.4 | # | # | # |
| [27.2-48.9] |
| **Alberta** | 34.9 | 19.0 | 21.5↓ | 24.7 |
| [30.0-40.1] | [15.1-23.6] | [17.5-26.1] | [20.3-29.6] |
| **British Columbia** | 32.6 | 20.2 | 23.5↓ | 23.7 |
| [28.1-37.5] | [16.5-24.5] | [19.5-28.0] | [19.7-28.2] |
| **Territories 1** | # | # | # | # |

|  |
| --- |
| [95% confidence intervals in brackets] |
| The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers. |
| 1 Territories include Yukon, Northwest Territories and Nunavut. |
| \* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution. |
| # High sampling variability - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed. |
| Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2018. |

# Table 21. Frequency of cannabis use in the past 30 days, on the days that cannabis was used1, by sex and age group, Canada, 2018

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Overall (%)** | **Females (%)** | **Males (%)** | **16-19 (%)** | **20-24 (%)** | **25+ (%)** |
|  | | | | | | |
| **1 time** | 43.9 | 47.0 | 42.2 | 37.7 | 45.9 | 44.2 |
| [41.5-46.3] | [43.1-51.0] | [39.2-45.2] | [28.7-47.6] | [39.5-52.5] | [41.6-46.8] |
| **2 times** | 21.4 | 19.6 | 22.3 | # | 20.1 | 21.1 |
| [19.5-23.5] | [16.7-23.0] | [19.9-25.0] | [15.4-25.8] | [19.0-23.3] |
| **3 times** | 12.2 | 11.6 | 12.5↓ | # | 12.0\* | 12.7 |
| [10.7-13.8] | [9.3-14.3] | [10.7-14.6] | [8.3-17.0] | [11.1-14.5] |
| **4 times** | 6.2 | 6.9 | 5.8 | # | # | 5.8 |
| [5.1-7.4] | [5.2-9.3] | [4.5-7.3] | [4.7-7.2] |
| **5 times or more** | 16.3 | 14.8 | 17.3 | # | 15.6 | 16.2 |
| [14.7-18.2] | [12.2-17.8] | [15.1-19.6] | [11.4-20.9] | [14.4-18.2] |

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

1 Among past 30-day users.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2018.

# Table 22. Past 30 days, number of hours "stoned" or "high" on a typical use day1, by sex and age group, Canada, 2018

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Overall (%)** | **Females (%)** | **Males (%)** | **16-19 (%)** | **20-24 (%)** | **25+ (%)** |
|  | | | | | | |
| **Less than 1 hour** | 18.9 | 23.9 | 15.8 | # | # | 20.7 |
| [17.1-20.8] | [20.7-27.4] | [13.7-18.1] | [18.6-22.9] |
| **1 or 2 hours** | 39.7 | 38.1 | 40.6 | 33.9 | 36.4 | 41.1 |
| [37.4-42.1] | [34.3-41.9] | [37.7-43.6] | [25.3-43.7] | [30.4-42.8] | [38.5-43.7] |
| **3 or 4 hours** | 27.5↓ | 25.9 | 28.5↑ | 34.0 | 33.5↓ | 25.5↓ |
| [25.4-29.7] | [22.6-29.6] | [25.9-31.3] | [25.4-43.8] | [27.5-39.9] | [23.3-27.8] |
| **5 or 6 hours** | 7.6 | 6.8 | 8.1 | # | # | 6.6 |
| [6.4-9.0] | [5.1-9.0] | [6.5-9.9] | [5.4-7.9] |
| **7 or more hours** | 6.4 | 5.4\* | 7.0 | # | # | 6.2 |
| [5.3-7.6] | [3.8-7.6] | [5.6-8.7] | [5.0-7.6] |

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

1 Among past 30-day users.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2018.

# Table 23a. Past 12 months, methods of cannabis consumption1 among past 12-month users, by sex and age group,

**Canada, 2018**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Overall (%)** | **Females (%)** | **Males (%)** | **16-19 (%)** | **20-24 (%)** | **25+ (%)** |
|  | | | | | | |
| **Smoked (e.g., a joint, bong, pipe or blunt)** | 88.6 | 86.4 | 90.1 | 96.4 | 95.3 | 86.2 |
| [87.3-89.8] | [84.2-88.4] | [88.5-91.5] | [92.3-98.3] | [92.5-97.1] | [84.6-87.6] |
| **Eaten in food (e.g., brownies, cakes, cookies or candy)** | 41.7 | 44.1 | 40.1 | 42.6 | 48.5↑ | 40.1 |
| [39.7-43.7] | [41.0-47.3] | [37.6-42.7] | [35.1-50.4] | [43.2-53.9] | [38.0-42.3] |
| **Drank it (e.g., tea, cola, alcohol, other drinks)** | 5.6 | 4.8 | 6.2 | # | # | 5.1 |
| [4.8-6.6] | [3.6-6.3] | [5.0-7.5] | [4.2-6.1] |
| **Vaporized using a vaporizer (non- portable)** | 14.4 | 11.8 | 16.3 | # | 15.5↑ | 14.6 |
| [13.0-15.8] | [9.9-14.0] | [14.5-18.3] | [11.9-20.0] | [13.1-16.2] |
| **Vaporized using a vape pen or e- cigarette (portable)** | 25.5↑ | 22.4 | 27.8 | 26.7 | 32.7 | 23.8 |
| [23.8-27.3] | [19.9-25.1] | [25.5-30.2] | [20.4-34.1] | [27.8-38.0] | [22.0-25.8] |
| **Dabbing (e.g., including hot knife/nail)** | 12.0 | 10.2 | 13.3 | 25.4 | 19.5↓ | 8.7 |
| [10.7-13.3] | [8.4-12.3] | [11.6-15.2] | [19.3-32.7] | [15.6-24.0] | [7.5-10.0] |
| **Used other method (e.g., tinctures, applied directly to skin)** | 3.5↑ | 4.2 | 3.0 | # | # | 3.6 |
| [2.9-4.3] | [3.2-5.6] | [2.3-4.1] | [2.9-4.5] |

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

1 Multiple methods of consumption were reported by users.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2018.

# Table 23b. Past 12 months, methods of cannabis consumption1 among past 12-month users, by province, Canada, 2018

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Smoked (e.g., a joint, bong, pipe or blunt)**  **(%)** | **Eaten in food (e.g., brownies, cakes, cookies or candy) (%)** | **Drank it (e.g., tea, cola, alcohol, other drinks)**  **(%)** | **Vaporized using a vaporizer (non- portable)**  **(%)** | **Vaporized using a vape pen or**  **e-cigarette (portable) (%)** | **Dabbing (e.g., including hot knife/nail)**  **(%)** | **Used other method (e.g., tinctures, applied directly to skin)**  **(%)** |
|  | | | | | | | |
| **Canada** | 88.6 | 41.7 | 5.6 | 14.4 | 25.5↑ | 12.0 | 3.5↑ |
| [87.3-89.8] | [39.7-43.7] | [4.8-6.6] | [13.0-15.8] | [23.8-27.3] | [10.7-13.3] | [2.9-4.3] |
| **Newfoundland and Labrador** | 89.7 | 45.3 | # | # | 24.2 | # | # |
| [83.0-93.9] | [36.6-54.3] | [17.3-32.6] |
| **Prince Edward Island** | 86.0 | 43.5↑ | # | # | 27.9 | # | # |
| [78.4-91.2] | [34.8-52.6] | [20.6-36.5] |
| **Nova Scotia** | 89.0 | 35.5↑ | # | # | # | # | # |
| [82.3-93.3] | [27.4-44.5] |
| **New Brunswick** | 84.5↓ | 36.6 | # | # | # | # | # |
| [74.5-91.0] | [26.8-47.7] |
| **Québec** | 95.2 | 18.1 | # | # | 8.9 | 7.6\* | # |
| [92.7-96.8] | [14.7-22.0] | [6.7-11.8] | [5.5-10.5] |
| **Ontario** | 86.4 | 48.7 | 6.0 | 16.3 | 26.0 | 9.7 | 3.1\* |
| [84.0-88.5] | [45.3-52.1] | [4.6-7.8] | [14.0-18.9] | [23.1-29.0] | [7.9-12.0] | [2.1-4.4] |
| **Manitoba** | 89.3 | 48.3 | # | # | 34.4 | # | # |
| [82.9-93.5] | [39.6-57.0] | [26.5-43.3] |
| **Saskatchewan** | 88.5↓ | 49.2 | # | # | # | # | # |
| [80.1-93.6] | [38.0-60.4] |
| **Alberta** | 88.2 | 41.2 | # | 17.0 | 33.4 | 17.5↓ | # |
| [84.4-91.2] | [36.0-46.5] | [13.3-21.4] | [28.5-38.6] | [13.7-22.1] |
| **British Columbia** | 87.7 | 47.9 | 8.2\* | 17.2 | 35.4 | 13.5↑ | # |
| [84.1-90.6] | [42.9-52.9] | [5.8-11.5] | [13.7-21.4] | [30.7-40.4] | [10.4-17.5] |
| **Territories2** | 89.3 | 39.2 | # | # | # | # | # |
| [80.2-94.4] | [28.3-51.2] |

|  |
| --- |
| [95% confidence intervals in brackets] |
| The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers. |
| 1 Multiple methods of consumption were reported by users. |
| 2 Territories include Yukon, Northwest Territories and Nunavut. |
| \* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution. |
| # High sampling variability - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed. |
| Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2018. |

# Table 24a. Past 12 months, cannabis products used1 among past 12-month users, by sex and age group, Canada, 2018

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Overall (%)** | **Females (%)** | **Males (%)** | **16-19 (%)** | **20-24 (%)** | **25+ (%)** |
|  | | | | | | |
| **Dried flower/leaf** | 81.9 | 79.6 | 83.5↓ | 85.4 | 86.2 | 80.6 |
| [80.3-83.5] | [76.8-82.1] | [81.4-85.4] | [78.3-90.4] | [81.9-89.7] | [78.7-82.4] |
| **Hashish/kief** | 26.0 | 18.8 | 31.2 | 47.2 | 34.1 | 21.7 |
| [24.2-27.8] | [16.2-21.6] | [28.7-33.7] | [39.0-55.5] | [29.0-39.7] | [19.9-23.6] |
| **Liquid concentrate (e.g., hash oil, butane honey oil, etc.)** | 17.3 | 13.7 | 19.9 | # | 22.1 | 16.5↑ |
| [15.8-18.9] | [11.6-16.2] | [17.9-22.1] | [17.8-27.1] | [14.9-18.3] |
| **Cannabis oil cartridges or disposable vape pens** | 16.2 | 14.3 | 17.5↑ | # | 20.6 | 15.4 |
| [14.8-17.8] | [12.1-16.9] | [15.6-19.7] | [16.4-25.6] | [13.9-17.2] |
| **Solid concentrate (e.g., shatter, budder, etc.)** | 18.7 | 16.7 | 20.2 | 32.2 | 27.6 | 15.3 |
| [17.2-20.4] | [14.3-19.3] | [18.1-22.5] | [25.0-40.3] | [22.8-32.9] | [13.7-17.0] |
| **Edibles (e.g., prepared food products)** | 41.1 | 43.4 | 39.9 | 42.6 | 50.3 | 39.1 |
| [39.1-43.2] | [40.1-46.7] | [37.3-42.5] | [34.6-51.0] | [44.7-56.0] | [36.8-41.3] |
| **Liquids (e.g., cola, tea)** | 4.3 | 3.4\* | 4.9 | # | # | 4.0 |
| [3.5-5.3] | [2.4-4.8] | [3.8-6.2] | [3.2-5.0] |
| **Other (e.g., tinctures, topical ointments, fresh flower/leaf for juicing)** | 4.2 | 4.8 | 3.8 | # | # | 4.3 |
| [3.4-5.1] | [3.6-6.4] | [2.9-5.0] | [3.5-5.3] |

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

1 Multiple products used were reported by users.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2018.

# Table 24b. Past 12 months, cannabis products used1 among past 12-month users, by province, Canada, 2018

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Dried flower/leaf (%)** | **Hashish/kief (%)** | **Liquid concentrate (e.g., hash oil, butane honey oil, etc.)**  **(%)** | **Cannabis oil cartridges or disposable vape pens**  **(%)** | **Solid concentrate (e.g., shatter, budder, etc.) (%)** | **Edibles (e.g., prepared food products)**  **(%)** | **Liquids (e.g., cola, tea)**  **(%)** | **Other (e.g., tinctures, topical ointments, fresh flower/ leaf for juicing)**  **(%)** |
|  | | | | | | | | |
| **Canada** | 81.9 | 26.0 | 17.3 | 16.2 | 18.7 | 41.1 | 4.3 | 4.2 |
| [80.3-83.5] | [24.2-27.8] | [15.8-18.9] | [14.8-17.8] | [17.2-20.4] | [39.1-43.2] | [3.5-5.3] | [3.4-5.1] |
| **Newfoundland and Labrador** | 83.6 | 36.0 | # | # | # | 41.9 | # | # |
| [75.8-89.3] | [27.6-45.5] | [33.0-51.3] |
| **Prince Edward Island** | 85.7 | 26.2 | # | # | # | 44.3 | # | # |
| [77.8-91.2] | [18.8-35.3] | [35.2-53.8] |
| **Nova Scotia** | 85.6 | 26.4 | # | # | # | 39.3 | # | # |
| [78.1-90.8] | [19.2-35.1] | [30.6-48.6] |
| **New Brunswick** | 82.1 | # | # | # | # | # | # | # |
| [72.2-89.0] |
| **Québec** | 83.0 | 34.3 | 9.2 | # | 8.2\* | 16.3 | # | # |
| [78.9-86.5] | [29.7-39.3] | [6.7-12.5] | [5.8-11.5] | [12.9-20.3] |
| **Ontario** | 80.3 | 24.7 | 17.6 | 17.3 | 17.7 | 47.2 | 5.1 | # |
| [77.4-83.0] | [21.7-27.9] | [15.1-20.4] | [14.8-20.1] | [15.1-20.6] | [43.7-50.7] | [3.7-6.8] |
| **Manitoba** | 83.9 | # | # | # | 29.4 | 50.8 | # | # |
| [76.0-89.5] | [21.5-38.8] | [41.5-60.1] |
| **Saskatchewan** | 86.6 | # | # | # | # | 45.0 | # | # |
| [76.6-92.7] | [33.8-56.8] |
| **Alberta** | 82.5↑ | 24.1 | 22.4 | 14.1 | 24.4 | 44.4 | # | # |
| [77.9-86.3] | [19.5-29.4] | [18.1-27.5] | [10.5-18.6] | [19.9-29.5] | [38.9-50.0] |
| **British Columbia** | 82.1 | 22.0 | 17.2 | 25.8 | 23.1 | 46.9 | # | 10.7 |
| [77.8-85.8] | [17.9-26.7] | [13.6-21.5] | [21.4-30.6] | [19.0-27.9] | [41.8-52.1] | [7.9-14.3] |
| **Territories2** | 81.5↑ | # | # | # | # | # | # | # |
| [70.2-89.2] |

|  |
| --- |
| [95% confidence intervals in brackets] |
| The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers. |
| 1 Multiple products used were reported by users. |
| 2 Territories include Yukon, Northwest Territories and Nunavut. |
| \* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution. |
| # High sampling variability - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed. |
| Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2018. |

# Table 25. Past 12 months, frequency of cannabis products used1 among past 12-month users, age 16 plus, Canada, 2018

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Less than 1 day a month**  **(%)** | **Monthly (%)** | **Weekly (%)** | **Daily/almost daily (%)** |
|  | | | | |
| **Dried flower/leaf** | 33.0 | 19.3 | 21.7 | 26.0 |
| [30.9-35.2] | [17.5-21.2] | [19.9-23.7] | [24.0-28.1] |
| **Hashish/kief** | 41.5↓ | 34.6 | 16.1 | 7.9 |
| [37.4-45.6] | [30.8-38.7] | [13.1-19.5] | [5.8-10.5] |
| **Liquid concentrate (e.g., hash oil, butane honey oil, etc.)** | 43.7 | 38.0 | 10.4 | 7.9\* |
| [38.8-48.7] | [33.2-42.9] | [7.8-13.8] | [5.7-10.9] |
| **Cannabis oil cartridges or disposable vape pens** | 44.4 | 30.4 | 16.6 | 8.5↑ |
| [39.3-49.7] | [25.8-35.5] | [13.1-21.0] | [6.1-11.8] |
| **Solid concentrate (e.g., shatter, budder, etc.)** | 35.8 | 36.2 | 15.5↓ | 12.6 |
| [31.2-40.6] | [31.6-41.0] | [12.3-19.2] | [9.7-16.2] |
| **Edibles (e.g., prepared food products)** | 55.2 | 34.3 | 8.1 | # |
| [51.9-58.4] | [31.3-37.5] | [6.5-10.1] |
| **Liquids (e.g., cola, tea)** | 53.3 | 36.3 | # | # |
| [42.9-63.4] | [27.0-46.9] |
| **Other (e.g., tinctures, topical ointments, fresh flower/leaf for juicing)** | # | 36.8 | # | # |
| [27.6-47.1] |

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

1 Multiple methods of consumption were reported by users.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2018.

# Table 26. Past 12 months, average amount used on a typical day by product type1 among past 12-month users, by sex and age group, Canada, 2018

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Overall** | **Females** | **Males** | **16-19** | **20-24** | **25+** |
|  | | | | | | |
| **Dried flower/leaf - (grams)** | 1.1 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.0 |
| [1.0-1.2] | [0.8-1.1] | [1.0-1.3] | [1.0-1.7] | [0.9-1.3] | [0.9-1.1] |
| **Hashish/kief - (grams)** | 0.4 | 0.3\* | 0.5 | 0.5\* | 0.4\* | 0.4 |
| [0.4-0.5] | [0.2-0.4] | [0.4-0.6] | [0.2-0.7] | [0.2-0.5] | [0.4-0.5] |
| **Liquid concentrate (e.g., hash oil, butane honey oil, etc.) - (millilitres)** | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.0 | # | 1.1\* | 0.9 |
| [0.8-1.1] | [0.6-1.1] | [0.8-1.2] | [0.7-1.6] | [0.7-1.0] |
| **Cannabis oil cartridges or disposable vape pens - (cartridges)** | 0.1 | 0.1\* | 0.1 | # | 0.1\* | 0.1 |
| [0.1-0.1] | [0.1-0.2] | [0.1-0.1] | [0.1-0.2] | [0.1-0.1] |
| **Solid concentrate (e.g., shatter, budder, etc.) - (grams)** | 0.2 | 0.2\* | 0.2 | # | 0.2\* | 0.2 |
| [0.2-0.3] | [0.1-0.2] | [0.2-0.3] | [0.1-0.3] | [0.1-0.3] |
| **Edibles (e.g., prepared food products) - (servings)** | 1.1 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.0 |
| [1.0-1.1] | [0.8-1.0] | [1.1-1.3] | [1.1-1.7] | [1.1-1.4] | [0.9-1.0] |
| **Liquids (e.g., cola, tea) - (millilitres)** | 297.1 | 221.9 | 334.1 | # | # | 248.1 |
| [241.0-353.2] | [165.5-278.4] | [258.7-409.5] | [198.8-297.4] |

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

1 Multiple products used were reported by users.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2018.

# Table 27. Past 12 months, number of sources of cannabis among past 12-month users, by sex and age group,

**Canada, 2018**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Overall (%)** | **Females (%)** | **Males (%)** | **16-19 (%)** | **20-24 (%)** | **25+ (%)** |
|  | | | | | | |
| **I grew my own** | 3.3 | # | 4.3 | # | # | 3.8 |
| [2.7-4.1] | [3.4-5.5] | [3.0-4.8] |
| **1 source** | 55.0 | 58.8 | 52.1 | 40.4 | 42.7 | 59.4 |
| [53.0-57.0] | [55.6-61.8] | [49.5-54.7] | [33.0-48.3] | [37.5-48.1] | [57.2-61.5] |
| **2 or 3 sources** | 34.4 | 33.9 | 34.9 | 43.6 | 42.8 | 31.4 |
| [32.5-36.3] | [31.0-36.9] | [32.5-37.4] | [36.0-51.5] | [37.6-48.3] | [29.4-33.5] |
| **4 or 5 sources** | 4.1 | 3.4\* | 4.7 | # | # | 3.3 |
| [3.4-5.0] | [2.4-4.8] | [3.7-5.9] | [2.6-4.2] |
| **6 or more sources** | 3.2 | # | 4.0 | # | # | 2.0 |
| [2.5-4.0] | [3.1-5.2] | [1.5-2.8] |

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2018.

# Table 28. Past 12 months, from whom cannabis was usually obtained among past 12-month users, by sex and age group, Canada, 2018

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Overall (%)** | **Females (%)** | **Males (%)** | **16-19 (%)** | **20-24 (%)** | **25+ (%)** |
|  | | | | | | |
| **Grow my own/grown for me** | 6.9 | 5.5↓ | 7.9 | # | # | 7.8 |
| [5.9-8.0] | [4.1-7.1] | [6.6-9.5] | [6.7-9.2] |
| **Compassion club/dispensary** | 15.3 | 15.9 | 14.8 | # | 17.1 | 15.1 |
| [13.9-16.9] | [13.7-18.6] | [13.0-16.8] | [13.2-21.9] | [13.5-16.8] |
| **Health Canada licensed producer** | 3.8 | 4.0\* | 3.7 | # | # | 3.9 |
| [3.1-4.6] | [2.9-5.5] | [2.8-4.8] | [3.1-4.9] |
| **Online source** | 5.2 | 5.3 | 5.3 | # | # | 5.4 |
| [4.4-6.2] | [4.1-6.8] | [4.2-6.6] | [4.5-6.6] |
| **Shared around a group of friends** | 13.2 | 14.3 | 12.4 | 18.4\* | 16.2 | 12.0 |
| [11.9-14.7] | [12.2-16.8] | [10.7-14.3] | [12.9-25.5] | [12.3-20.9] | [10.6-13.5] |
| **Family member** | 5.6 | 8.1 | 4.0 | # | # | 5.8 |
| [4.7-6.7] | [6.4-10.1] | [3.1-5.2] | [4.8-7.0] |
| **Friend** | 34.3 | 31.5↑ | 36.1 | 32.0 | 34.9 | 34.4 |
| [32.3-36.3] | [28.6-34.6] | [33.6-38.8] | [24.9-40.0] | [29.8-40.5] | [32.3-36.6] |
| **Acquaintance** | 6.6 | 7.0 | 6.3 | # | # | 7.5↓ |
| [5.6-7.7] | [5.5-8.9] | [5.1-7.7] | [6.3-8.8] |
| **Dealer** | 7.3 | 6.2 | 8.2 | # | 9.6\* | 6.1 |
| [6.3-8.5] | [4.8-7.9] | [6.9-9.9] | [6.9-13.2] | [5.1-7.2] |

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2018.

# Table 29. Past 12 months, where cannabis was obtained1 among past 12-month users, by sex and age group, Canada, 2018

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Overall (%)** | **Females (%)** | **Males (%)** | **16-19 (%)** | **20-24 (%)** | **25+ (%)** |
|  | | | | | | |
| **Grew myself** | 5.6 | 4.0 | 6.8 | # | # | 6.7 |
| [4.8-6.6] | [2.9-5.4] | [5.6-8.3] | [5.7-8.0] |
| **Your own home** | 13.2 | 14.1 | 12.4 | # | 16.3 | 12.7 |
| [11.8-14.6] | [12.0-16.4] | [10.7-14.3] | [12.6-20.8] | [11.2-14.2] |
| **Delivered from a Health Canada licensed producer** | 5.2 | 5.1 | 5.3 | # | # | 5.4 |
| [4.4-6.1] | [3.9-6.6] | [4.3-6.6] | [4.5-6.4] |
| **Delivered from an internet source** | 11.4 | 10.3 | 12.2 | # | 12.8 | 11.3 |
| [10.2-12.7] | [8.6-12.3] | [10.6-14.0] | [9.6-16.8] | [10.0-12.7] |
| **Compassion club/dispensary** | 21.3 | 21.6 | 21.0 | # | 26.3 | 20.7 |
| [19.7-23.0] | [19.1-24.4] | [18.9-23.2] | [21.7-31.5] | [19.0-22.6] |
| **Someone else's home** | 57.2 | 57.7 | 57.0 | 64.7 | 63.3 | 55.0 |
| [55.2-59.2] | [54.5-60.7] | [54.3-59.6] | [56.7-71.9] | [57.9-68.4] | [52.8-57.2] |
| **Restaurant/café/coffee shop** | 1.8 | # | 2.3\* | # | # | 1.6\* |
| [1.4-2.5] | [1.6-3.2] | [1.1-2.3] |
| **Night club/bar/pub** | 3.4 | 2.7\* | 4.0 | # | # | 2.7 |
| [2.7-4.2] | [1.8-3.9] | [3.0-5.2] | [2.1-3.5] |
| **School/college/university** | 4.1 | 3.8\* | 4.4 | 19.9 | 11.2 | # |
| [3.3-5.1] | [2.6-5.4] | [3.3-5.7] | [14.2-27.1] | [8.1-15.3] |
| **Workplace** | 2.9 | # | 3.7 | # | # | 2.7 |
| [2.3-3.7] | [2.8-4.9] | [2.1-3.6] |
| **Publicly accessible place (e.g., street, park, alley, mall, etc.)** | 11.6 | 10.9 | 12.1 | 26.6 | 15.9 | 8.8 |
| [10.3-13.0] | [9.0-13.1] | [10.5-14.0] | [20.1-34.3] | [12.3-20.3] | [7.7-10.1] |
| **Other** | 4.8 | 5.5↓ | 4.2 | # | # | 5.5↑ |
| [4.0-5.7] | [4.3-7.0] | [3.3-5.4] | [4.6-6.6] |

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

1 Multiple responses were possible.

|  |
| --- |
| \* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution. |
| # High sampling variability - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed. |
| Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2018. |

# Table 30. Factor that most influences from whom cannabis was obtained among past 12-month users, by sex and age group, Canada, 2018

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Overall (%)** | **Females (%)** | **Males (%)** | **16-19 (%)** | **20-24 (%)** | **25+ (%)** |
|  | | | | | | |
| **Price** | 12.7 | 10.4 | 14.5↑ | # | 14.8 | 12.3 |
| [11.5-14.1] | [8.7-12.5] | [12.8-16.4] | [11.4-18.9] | [10.9-13.9] |
| **Quality** | 31.3 | 28.4 | 33.4 | 29.2 | 28.6 | 32.1 |
| [29.5-33.2] | [25.7-31.3] | [30.9-35.9] | [22.5-37.0] | [24.0-33.7] | [30.1-34.2] |
| **Convenience** | 34.2 | 35.0 | 33.5↓ | 38.3 | 36.7 | 33.2 |
| [32.3-36.1] | [32.0-38.1] | [31.1-36.0] | [30.8-46.3] | [31.6-42.1] | [31.1-35.3] |
| **Availability of specific product type** | 4.6 | 5.7 | 3.8 | # | # | 4.9 |
| [3.8-5.5] | [4.4-7.3] | [3.0-5.0] | [4.0-5.9] |
| **Access to a specific strain/variety** | 3.6 | 4.0 | 3.3 | # | # | 3.9 |
| [2.9-4.4] | [2.9-5.5] | [2.5-4.4] | [3.2-4.9] |
| **Ability to purchase from a legal source** | 5.0 | 6.6 | 4.0 | # | # | 4.6 |
| [4.2-6.0] | [5.2-8.4] | [3.1-5.2] | [3.7-5.6] |
| **Trust in source** | 2.2 | 3.1\* | # | # | # | 2.4 |
| [1.7-2.9] | [2.2-4.3] | [1.8-3.2] |
| **Other** | 6.4 | 6.9 | 5.9 | # | # | 6.6 |
| [5.5-7.4] | [5.5-8.6] | [4.8-7.3] | [5.6-7.8] |

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2018.

# Table 31. Expected source of cannabis, if legal, among past 12-month users, by sex and age group, Canada, 2018

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Overall (%)** | **Females (%)** | **Males (%)** | **16-19 (%)** | **20-24 (%)** | **25+ (%)** |
|  | | | | | | |
| **Legal retail storefront** | 52.1 | 50.2 | 53.4 | 52.3 | 57.0 | 51.1 |
| [50.1-54.1] | [47.1-53.4] | [50.8-56.0] | [44.3-60.2] | [51.6-62.3] | [48.9-53.3] |
| **Legal retailer by mail order** | 9.5↑ | 11.2 | 8.4 | # | 9.7 | 9.6 |
| [8.4-10.8] | [9.3-13.3] | [7.1-9.9] | [7.0-13.3] | [8.4-11.0] |
| **Health Canada licensed producer by mail order** | 5.5↑ | 5.0 | 5.8 | # | # | 6.0 |
| [4.7-6.5] | [3.8-6.6] | [4.7-7.2] | [5.0-7.2] |
| **Grow at home** | 12.2 | 10.9 | 13.2 | # | 9.4\* | 13.0 |
| [10.9-13.5] | [9.1-13.0] | [11.5-15.0] | [6.7-13.1] | [11.6-14.6] |
| **From someone sharing** | 15.6 | 19.0 | 13.3 | 20.3 | 15.1 | 15.2 |
| [14.2-17.2] | [16.6-21.5] | [11.6-15.2] | [14.6-27.5] | [11.7-19.3] | [13.7-16.8] |
| **An illicit source** | 5.0 | 3.8 | 5.9 | # | # | 5.1 |
| [4.2-5.9] | [2.8-5.1] | [4.8-7.2] | [4.2-6.1] |

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2018.

# Table 32. Distanced travelled to purchase cannabis among past 12-month users, by sex and age group, Canada, 2018

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Overall (%)** | **Females (%)** | **Males (%)** | **16-19 (%)** | **20-24 (%)** | **25+ (%)** |
|  | | | | | | |
| **Less than 2 km** | 35.5↓ | 35.7 | 35.3 | 40.4 | 37.1 | 34.6 |
| [33.6-37.4] | [32.7-38.8] | [32.8-37.8] | [32.9-48.4] | [32.0-42.4] | [32.5-36.7] |
| **2 km to 5 km** | 18.7 | 16.1 | 20.7 | # | 19.6 | 19.0 |
| [17.2-20.3] | [14.0-18.5] | [18.7-22.9] | [15.6-24.2] | [17.4-20.8] |
| **6 km to 20 km** | 15.3 | 14.9 | 15.5↑ | 20.6 | 15.3 | 14.6 |
| [13.9-16.8] | [12.8-17.4] | [13.7-17.5] | [14.8-27.8] | [11.7-19.6] | [13.1-16.2 |
| **21 km to 50 km** | 4.4 | 4.1 | 4.7 | # | # | 4.6 |
| [3.6-5.3] | [3.0-5.4] | [3.7-5.9] | [3.8-5.6] |
| **51 km to 100 km** | 2.0 | # | 2.2\* | # | # | 2.2 |
| [1.5-2.6] | [1.5-3.1] | [1.6-2.9] |
| **More than 100 km** | 1.5↑ | # | # | # | # | 1.8 |
| [1.1-2.1] | [1.3-2.4] |
| **Did not purchase** | 22.6 | 25.8 | 20.3 | 20.2 | 21.0 | 23.2 |
| [21.0-24.3] | [23.2-28.6] | [18.3-22.4] | [14.6-27.3] | [16.9-25.9] | [21.4-25.1] |

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2018.

# Table 33. Factor that most influences willingness to travel to obtain cannabis among past 12-month users, by sex and age group, Canada, 2018

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Overall (%)** | **Females (%)** | **Males (%)** | **16-19 (%)** | **20-24 (%)** | **25+ (%)** |
|  | | | | | | |
| **Price** | 13.2 | 11.1 | 14.8 | 19.7 | 17.5↓ | 11.5↓ |
| [11.9-14.6] | [9.2-13.3] | [13.0-16.8] | [14.2-26.7] | [13.8-22.0] | [10.1-13.0] |
| **Quality** | 30.6 | 26.8 | 33.2 | 28.4 | 26.2 | 31.8 |
| [28.8-32.5] | [24.1-29.7] | [30.8-35.8] | [21.8-36.1] | [21.7-31.3] | [29.8-34.0] |
| **Convenience** | 33.5↓ | 34.7 | 32.6 | 34.7 | 35.9 | 32.8 |
| [31.6-35.4] | [31.7-37.8] | [30.2-35.1] | [27.4-42.7] | [30.8-41.3] | [30.7-34.9] |
| **Availability of specific product type** | 4.9 | 5.8 | 4.3 | # | # | 5.4 |
| [4.1-5.9] | [4.6-7.4] | [3.3-5.5] | [4.5-6.5] |
| **Access to a specific strain/variety** | 3.9 | 3.6\* | 4.2 | # | # | 3.9 |
| [3.2-4.8] | [2.6-5.1] | [3.3-5.3] | [3.1-4.9] |
| **Ability to purchase from a legal source** | 7.3 | 10.1 | 5.2 | # | # | 7.7 |
| [6.3-8.4] | [8.4-12.3] | [4.2-6.5] | [6.6-9.0] |
| **Did not buy/would not travel** | 3.1 | 3.4\* | 2.8 | # | # | 3.0 |
| [2.5-3.9] | [2.4-4.8] | [2.0-3.9] | [2.3-3.9] |
| **Other** | 3.5↓ | 4.3 | 2.9 | # | # | 3.9 |
| [2.8-4.3] | [3.2-5.8] | [2.1-3.9] | [3.1-4.9] |

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2018.

# Table 34a. Amount spent on cannabis for non-medical purposes in a typical month among past 12-month users, by sex and age group, Canada, 2018

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Overall ($)** | **Females ($)** | **Males ($)** | **16-19**  **($)** | **20-24**  **($)** | **25+**  **($)** |
|  | | | | | | |
| **Median amount typically spent each month (dollars)** | $25.00 | $20.00 | $30.00 | $25.00 | $30.00 | $25.00 |
| [21.99-28.01] | [16.42-23.58] | [25.12-34.88] | [15.54-34.46] | [20.50-39.50] | [21.92-28.08] |
| **Average amount typically spent each month (dollars)** | $73.23 | $67.20 | $77.34 | $68.65 | $73.42 | $73.78 |
| [68.25-78.22] | [59.20-75.20] | [70.92-83.75] | [50.72-86.58] | [59.29-87.55] | [68.27-79.29] |

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2018.

# Table 34b. Amount spent on cannabis for non-medical purposes in the past 30 days among past 30-day users, by sex and age group, Canada, 2018

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Overall ($)** | **Females ($)** | **Males ($)** | **16-19**  **($)** | **20-24**  **($)** | **25+**  **($)** |
|  | | | | | | |
| **Median amount spent in the past 30 days (dollars)** | $40.00 | $40.00 | $50.00 | $40.00 | $40.00 | $40.00 |
| [36.01-43.99] | [34.25-45.75] | [33.99-46.01] | [19.60-60.40] | [28.75-51.25] | [35.09-44.91] |
| **Average amount typically spent in the past 30 days (dollars)** | $85.15 | $81.68 | $87.70 | $97.51 | $75.82 | $85.66 |
| [78.85-91.44] | [71.16-92.19] | [79.78-95.62] | [67.52-127.50] | [61.04-90.61] | [78.73-92.60] |

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2018.

# Table 34c. Amount spent on cannabis for non-medical purposes in a typical month among past 12-month users, by province, Canada, 2018

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | **Overall**  **($)** |
|  | | |
| **Average amount typically spent each month (dollars)** | Canada | 73.23 |
| [68.25-78.22] |
| Newfoundland and Labrador | 96.91 |
| [72.25-121.56] |
| Prince Edward Island | 77.29 |
| [56.33-98.25] |
| Nova Scotia | 65.59\* |
| [44.11-87.06] |
| New Brunswick | 75.83\* |
| [48.02-103.65] |
| Québec | 54.48 |
| [45.98-62.99] |
| Ontario | 75.14 |
| [66.48-83.80] |
| Manitoba | 67.97 |
| [47.95-87.99] |
| Saskatchewan | 85.45\* |
| [56.96-113.94] |
| Alberta | 85.89 |
| [69.97-101.80] |
| British Columbia | 77.36 |
| [64.50-90.22] |
| Territories1 | 63.48\* |
| [40.44-86.51] |

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

1 Territories include Yukon, Northwest Territories and Nunavut.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Note: Those who reported spending more than $1000 were removed from the analyses as a precise dollar figure could not be determined. Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2018.

# Table 34d. Amount spent on cannabis for non-medical purposes in the past 30 days among past 30-day users, by province, Canada, 2018

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | | **Overall**  **($)** |
|  | | | |
| **Average amount spent in the past 30 days (dollars)** | | Canada | 85.15 |
| [78.85-91.44] |
| Newfoundland and Labrador | 115.67 |
| [85.13-146.21] |
| Prince Edward Island | 82.61 |
| [56.39-108.83] |
| Nova Scotia | 75.54\* |
| [46.17-104.92] |
| New Brunswick | 85.05\* |
| [47.23-122.87] |
| Québec | 69.55 |
| [56.35-82.74] |
| Ontario | 87.79 |
| [77.27-98.31] |
| Manitoba | 79.47\* |
| [51.00-107.94] |
| Saskatchewan | 85.97\* |
| [50.69-121.24] |
| Alberta | 89.17 |
| [70.50-107.83] |
| British Columbia | 91.00 |
| [74.41-107.58] |
| Territories1 | 66.54\* |
| [42.89-90.19] |

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

1 Territories include Yukon, Northwest Territories and Nunavut.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Note: Those who reported spending more than $1000 were removed from the analyses as a precise dollar figure could not be determined. Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2018.

# Table 35. Past 30 days, cannabis products bought or received1 among past 30-day users, by sex and age group,

**Canada, 2018**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Overall (%)** | **Females (%)** | **Males (%)** | **16-19 (%)** | **20-24 (%)** | **25+ (%)** |
|  | | | | | | |
| **Dried flower/leaf** | 87.3 | 86.8 | 87.6 | 90.2 | 89.0 | 86.6 |
| [85.6-88.9] | [83.7-89.4] | [85.4-89.5] | [82.5-94.7] | [84.0-92.6] | [84.6-88.4] |
| **Hashish/kief** | 11.2 | 6.3 | 14.1 | # | 11.9\* | 9.9 |
| [9.7-12.9] | [4.6-8.7] | [12.0-16.4] | [8.3-16.9] | [8.3-11.6] |
| **Liquid concentrate (e.g., hash oil, butane honey oil, etc.)** | 7.2 | 7.7 | 7.0 | # | # | 7.4 |
| [6.0-8.6] | [5.7-10.2] | [5.6-8.8] | [6.1-9.0] |
| **Cannabis oil cartridges or disposable vape pens** | 7.7 | 7.4 | 7.9 | # | # | 8.6 |
| [6.5-9.1] | [5.6-9.9] | [6.3-9.7] | [7.1-10.2] |
| **Solid concentrate (e.g., shatter, budder, etc.)** | 10.5↓ | 9.6 | 11.0 | # | 12.6\* | 9.2 |
| [9.1-12.1] | [7.5-12.3] | [9.2-13.1] | [8.9-17.4] | [7.8-10.9] |
| **Edibles (e.g., prepared food products)** | 22.3 | 25.8 | 20.1 | # | 22.9 | 22.3 |
| [20.2-24.5] | [22.3-29.7] | [17.7-22.8] | [17.6-29.1] | [20.1-24.7] |
| **Liquids (e.g., cola, tea)** | # | # | # | # | # | # |
| **Other (e.g., tinctures, topical ointments, fresh flower/leaf for juicing)** | # | # | # | # | # | # |

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

1 Multiple products bought or received were reported by users.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2018.

# Table 36. Past 30 days, frequency of obtaining cannabis products bought or received among past 30-day users, age 16 plus, Canada, 2018

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **1 day per month (%)** | **2 or 3 days per month (%)** | **4 or more days per month**  **(%)** |
|  | | | |
| **Dried flower/leaf** | 59.1 | 23.1 | 17.8 |
| [56.4-61.7] | [20.9-25.5] | [15.8-20.0] |
| **Hashish/kief** | 69.7 | 19.9 | # |
| [61.9-76.6] | [14.3-27.0] |
| **Liquid concentrate (e.g., hash oil, butane honey oil, etc.)** | 71.8 | # | # |
| [62.4-79.6] |
| **Cannabis oil cartridges or disposable vape pens** | 77.3 | # | # |
| [68.8-84.1] |
| **Solid concentrate (e.g., shatter, budder, etc.)** | 55.8 | 28.0 | 16.3\* |
| [47.9-63.3] | [21.5-35.6] | [11.3-22.9] |
| **Edibles (e.g., prepared food products)** | 75.2 | 18.3 | # |
| [70.2-79.7] | [14.4-22.9] |
| **Liquids (e.g., cola, tea)** | # | # | # |
| **Other (e.g., tinctures, topical ointments, fresh flower/leaf for juicing)** | 83.2 | # | # |
| [67.2-92.3] |

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2018.

# Table 37. Past 30 days, average amount bought or received by product type1 among past 30-day users, by sex and age group, Canada, 2018

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Overall** | **Females** | **Males** | **16-19** | **20-24** | **25+** |
|  | | | | | | |
| **Dried flower/leaf - (grams)** | 15.1 | 12.0 | 17.0 | 6.2 | # | 14.9 |
| [12.2-17.9] | [9.2-14.7] | [12.8-21.2] | [4.5-7.9] | [12.9-16.9] |
| **Hashish/kief - (grams)** | 6.2 | # | 6.2 | # | # | 7.8\* |
| [4.3-8.2] | [4.4-7.9] | [5.0-10.6] |
| **Liquid concentrate (e.g., hash oil, butane honey oil, etc.) - (millilitres)** | 12.6\* | # | 11.9\* | # | # | 11.4\* |
| [5.2-19.9] | [4.9-18.9] | [5.5-17.2] |
| **Cannabis oil cartridges or disposable vape pens - (cartridges)** | 1.5↑ | 1.4 | 1.6 | # | # | 1.5↑ |
| [1.3-1.8] | [1.2-1.6] | [1.3-1.9] | [1.3-1.8] |
| **Solid concentrate (e.g., shatter, budder, etc.) - (grams)** | 3.2 | 2.2\* | 3.7\* | # | 3.0\* | 3.4\* |
| [2.2-4.2] | [1.4-2.9] | [2.3-5.2] | [1.4-4.6] | [2.0-4.7] |
| **Edibles (e.g., prepared food products) - (servings)** | 5.6 | 5.0 | 6.1 | # | 5.2\* | 5.7 |
| [4.8-6.5] | [3.9-6.2] | [4.9-7.3] | [3.5-7.0] | [4.7-6.6] |
| **Liquids (e.g., cola, tea) - (millilitres)** | # | # | # | # | # | # |

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

1 Multiple products obtained were reported by users.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2018.

# Table 38. Past 30 days, average price per unit of purchases by product type1 among those who purchased cannabis in the past 30 days, by sex and age group, Canada, 2018

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Overall ($)** | **Females ($)** | **Males ($)** | **16-19**  **($)** | **20-24**  **($)** | **25+**  **($)** |
|  | | | | | | |
| **Dried flower/leaf - (per gram)** | $8.62 | $9.15 | $8.37 | $9.14 | $8.90 | $8.47 |
| [8.09-9.15] | [8.26-10.05] | [7.72-9.03] | [7.64-10.64] | [7.43-10.36] | [7.87-9.07] |
| **Hashish/kief - (per gram)** | $13.04 | # | $11.78 | # | # | $12.46 |
| [11.13-14.95] | [10.57-12.99] | [9.89-15.02] |
| **Liquid concentrate (e.g., hash oil, butane honey oil, etc.) - (per millilitre)** | $28.99 | # | $29.00\* | # | # | $27.18 |
| [21.52-36.47] | [17.93-40.07] | [18.47-35.89] |
| **Cannabis oil cartridges or disposable vape pens - (per cartridge)** | $46.17 | $42.71 | $48.07 | # | # | $47.56 |
| [41.98-50.36] | [35-31-50.10] | [43.30-52.85] | [43.06-52.07] |
| **Solid concentrate (e.g., shatter, budder, etc.) - (per gram)** | $36.35 | $38.60 | $35.39 | # | # | $35.02 |
| [33.53-39.16] | [32.44-44.75] | [32.46-38.32] | [31.46-38.59] |
| **Edibles (e.g., prepared food products) - (per serving)** | $8.94 | $9.09 | $8.84 | # | $8.78\* | $9.11 |
| [7.57-10.32] | [7.08-11.10] | [7.00-10.69] | [5.87-11.70] | [7.40-10.81] |
| **Liquids (e.g., cola, tea) - (per millilitre)** | # | # | # | # | # | # |

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

1 Multiple products obtained were reported by users.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2018.

# Table 39. Past 30 days, percent of users that obtained cannabis for free by product type1 among those who obtained in the past 30 days, by sex and age group, Canada, 2018

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Overall (%)** | **Females (%)** | **Males (%)** | **16-19 (%)** | **20-24 (%)** | **25+ (%)** |
|  | | | | | | |
| **Dried flower/leaf** | 13.8 | 17.0 | 12.1 | *#* | # | 15.0 |
| [11.8-16.0] | [13.4-21.4] | [9.9-14.8] | [12.7-17.7] |
| **Hashish/kief** | # | # | # | # | # | # |
| **Liquid concentrate (e.g., hash oil, butane honey oil, etc.)** | # | # | # | # | # | # |
| **Cannabis oil cartridges or disposable vape pens** | # | # | # | # | # | # |
| **Solid concentrate (e.g., shatter, budder, etc.)** | # | # | # | # | # | # |
| **Edibles (e.g., prepared food products)** | 24.4 | 29.0 | 21.1\* | # | # | 26.7 |
| [19.3-30.5] | [20.8-38.9] | [15.0-28.8] | [20.8-33.7] |
| **Liquids (e.g., cola, tea)** | # | # | # | # | # | # |

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

1 Multiple products obtained were reported by users.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2018.

# Table 40a. Past 12 months, frequency of cannabis use to get "high" before or at school, among past 12-month students who were past 12-month users, by sex and age group, Canada, 2018

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Overall (%)** | **Females (%)** | **Males (%)** | | **16-19 (%)** | **20-24 (%)** | **25+ (%)** |
|  |  |  |  | |  |  |  |
| **Rarely (less than one day per month)** | 27.2 | 25.5↑ | 28.8 | | 30.0 | 29.8 | 20.1 |
| [23.5-31.2] | [20.3-31.5] | [23.8-34.4] | | [22.9-38.2] | [24.0-36.3] | [15.1-26.3] |
| **Sometimes (1 to 3 days per month)** | 7.7 | # | 8.7\* | | # | # | # |
| [5.7-10.3] | [6.0-12.5] | |
| **Often (weekly)** | 7.4 | # | # | | # | # | # |
| [5.4-10.1] |
| **Always or almost always (most days you attend school)** | # | # | # | | # | # | # |
| **Have not done this in the past 12 months** | 53.2 | 60.0 | 46.9 | | 45.9 | 51.6 | 64.1 |
| [48.9-57.5] | [53.6-66.0] | [41.2-52.7] | | [37.8-54.3] | [44.9-58.3] | [57.2-70.5] |
| [95% confidence intervals in brackets] | | | | |
| The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers. | | | | |
| \* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution. | | | | |
| # High sampling variability - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed. | | | | |
| Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2018. | | | | |

# Table 40b. Past 12 months, frequency of absenteeism from school due to cannabis use, among past 12-month students who were past 12-month users, by sex and age group, Canada, 2018

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Overall (%)** | **Females (%)** | **Males (%)** | **16-19 (%)** | **20-24 (%)** | **25+ (%)** |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **1 day per month** | # | # | # | # | # | # |
| **2 to 3 days per month** | # | # | # | # | # | # |
| **4 or 5 days per month** | # | # | # | # | # | # |
| **More than 5 days per month** | # | # | # | # | # | # |
| **I am never absent for this reason** | 91.5↑ | 92.2 | 90.9 | 85.1 | 93.6 | 96.0 |
| [88.7-93.8] | [87.7-95.2] | [86.7-93.9] | [78.0-90.2] | [89.2-96.2] | [92.3-98.0] |

|  |
| --- |
| [95% confidence intervals in brackets] |
| The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers. |
| \* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution. |
| # High sampling variability - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed. |
| Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2018. |

# Table 41a. Past 12 months, frequency of cannabis use to get "high" before or at work, among past 12-month users, by sex and age group, Canada, 2018

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Overall (%)** | **Females (%)** | **Males (%)** | **16-19 (%)** | **20-24 (%)** | **25+ (%)** |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Rarely (less than one day per month)** | 14.8 | 11.9 | 17.0 | # | 11.3 | 15.4 |
| [13.4-16.3] | [10.0-14.1] | [15.2-19.1] | [8.3-15.2] | [13.9-17.1] |
| **Sometimes (1 to 3 days per month)** | 3.2 | 2.3\* | 3.9 | # | # | 2.8 |
| [2.6-4.0] | [1.6-3.4] | [3.0-5.1] | [2.1-3.5] |
| **Often (weekly)** | 3.8 | 3.5\*↑ | 3.9 | # | # | 3.2 |
| [3.1-4.6] | [2.5-5.0] | [3.0-5.1] | [2.5-4.1] |
| **Always or almost always (most days you work)** | 3.9 | 3.1\* | 4.5↑ | # | # | 3.9 |
| [3.2-4.8] | [2.2-4.4] | [3.6-5.7] | [3.1-4.9] |
| **Have not done this in the past 12 months** | 64.4 | 67.4 | 62.3 | 55.6 | 63.5↓ | 65.7 |
| [62.5-66.3] | [64.3-70.3] | [59.7-64.8] | [47.6-63.3] | [58.1-68.5] | [63.5-67.8] |
| **I have not been employed in the past 12 months** | 9.8 | 11.8 | 8.3 | 17.7\* | 9.1\* | 9.1 |
| [8.7-11.2] | [9.8-14.1] | [6.9-9.9] | [12.5-24.5] | [6.4-12.7] | [7.8-10.5] |

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2018.

# Table 41b. Past 12 months, frequency of absenteeism from work due to cannabis use, among past 12-month users, by sex and age group, Canada, 2018

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Overall (%)** | **Females (%)** | **Males (%)** | **16-19 (%)** | **20-24 (%)** | **25+ (%)** |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **1 day per month** | # | # | # | # | # | # |
| **2 to 3 days per month** | # | # | # | # | # | # |
| **4 or 5 days per month** | # | # | # | # | # | # |
| **More than 5 days per month** | # | # | # | # | # | # |
| **I am never absent for this reason** | 89.6 | 88.2 | 90.6 | 83.4 | 93.0 | 89.6 |
| [88.2-90.8] | [85.9-90.1] | [88.9-92.1] | [76.8-88.4] | [89.6-95.4] | [88.1-90.9] |
| **I am not employed** | 8.8 | 10.6 | 7.4 | # | # | 9.3 |
| [7.7-10.0] | [8.7-12.7] | [6.1-9.0] | [8.0-10.7] |

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2018.

# Table 42a. Currently have cannabis in or around the home among past 12-month users, by sex and age group, Canada, 2018

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Overall (%)** | **Females (%)** | **Males (%)** | **16-19 (%)** | **20-24 (%)** | **25+ (%)** |
|  | | | | | | |
| **Yes** | 53.3 | 50.5↓ | 55.3 | 36.1 | 50.3 | 56.0 |
| [51.3-55.3] | [47.4-53.6] | [52.7-57.9] | [28.9-44.1] | [44.9-55.7] | [53.8-58.2] |
| **No** | 41.2 | 44.6 | 38.9 | 53.5↑ | 44.4 | 39.1 |
| [39.3-43.2] | [41.5-47.7] | [36.4-41.4] | [45.6-61.3] | [39.1-49.9] | [36.9-41.2] |
| **Don't know/not sure** | 5.5↓ | 4.9 | 5.8 | # | # | 4.9 |
| [4.6-6.4] | [3.8-6.4] | [4.7-7.2] | [4.1-5.9] |

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

1 Multiple responses were possible.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2018.

# Table 42b. Where cannabis is stored inside the home1 among past 12-month users who currently have cannabis in the home, by sex and age group, Canada, 2018

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Overall (%)** | **Females (%)** | **Males (%)** | **16-19 (%)** | **20-24 (%)** | **25+ (%)** |
|  | | | | | | |
| **Childproof container** | 23.6 | 23.9 | 23.5↓ | # | 26.1 | 23.4 |
| [21.3-25.9] | [20.4-27.9] | [20.6-26.5] | [20.0-33.3] | [21.0-26.0] |
| **Locked container, e.g., cabinet, drawer or safe** | 25.9 | 26.2 | 25.6 | # | 26.3 | 26.0 |
| [23.6-28.4] | [22.5-30.2] | [22.7-28.7] | [20.2-33.4] | [23.5-28.7] |
| **Locked room** | 8.2 | 5.5↑\* | 10.0 | # | # | 7.3 |
| [6.8-9.8] | [3.9-7.9] | [8.1-12.3] | [5.9-9.0] |
| **Unlocked cabinet or drawer** | 31.0 | 34.6 | 28.7 | # | 31.7 | 30.6 |
| [28.5-33.5] | [30.5-38.8] | [25.7-32.0] | [25.1-39.1] | [28.0-33.4] |
| **Unlocked refrigerator or freezer** | 11.1 | 12.2 | 10.4 | # | # | 12.3 |
| [9.5-12.9] | [9.6-15.3] | [8.5-12.7] | [10.5-14.4] |
| **Open shelf or table** | 14.5↓ | 15.9 | 13.7 | # | 21.1 | 13.0 |
| [12.7-16.5] | [13.0-19.3] | [11.5-16.3] | [15.6-27.9] | [11.2-15.0] |
| **Out-building, e.g., shed or garage** | 12.4 | 6.7 | 16.1 | # | # | 13.1 |
| [10.7-14.3] | [4.9-9.2] | [13.7-18.8] | [11.2-15.2] |
| **Outdoor location, e.g., garden or greenhouse** | 1.8\* | # | # | # | # | # |
| [1.3-2.7] |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Other** | 3.9 | # | 3.6\* | # | # | 3.3 |
|  | [2.9-5.1] |  | [2.5-5.1] |  |  | [2.4-4.5] |

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

1 Multiple responses were possible.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2018.

# Table 43. With whom respondents use cannabis1, among past 12-month users, by sex and age group, Canada, 2018

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Overall (%)** | **Females (%)** | **Males (%)** | **16-19 (%)** | **20-24 (%)** | **25+ (%)** |
|  | | | | | | |
| **Spouse/partner** | 52.9 | 59.7 | 48.2 | 51.4 | 51.3 | 53.4 |
| [50.9-54.8] | [56.6-62.8] | [45.6-50.7] | [43.5-59.2] | [45.9-56.7] | [51.2-55.5] |
| **Family member or relative** | 51.8 | 49.1 | 53.8 | 40.9 | 49.4 | 53.7 |
| [49.8-53.8] | [46.0-52.3] | [51.2-56.4] | [33.4-48.8] | [44.0-54.8] | [51.5-55.9] |
| **Friend** | 89.2 | 85.2 | 92.3 | 93.7 | 95.0 | 87.5↓ |
| [87.9-90.4] | [82.8-87.2] | [90.8-93.5] | [88.5-96.6] | [91.9-96.9] | [85.9-88.9] |
| **Co-worker** | 29.7 | 19.0 | 37.5↓ | 28.5↑ | 37.5↓ | 28.2 |
| [27.9-31.5] | [16.7-21.6] | [35.0-40.0] | [22.0-36.0] | [32.4-42.8] | [26.3-30.1] |
| **Stranger** | 21.5↑ | 14.5↑ | 26.7 | 26.6 | 32.7 | 18.6 |
| [19.9-23.2] | [12.4-16.9] | [24.4-29.0] | [20.2-34.0] | [27.8-37.9] | [17.0-20.3] |
| **Dealer** | 19.8 | 14.1 | 24.0 | 29.3 | 24.0 | 17.8 |
| [18.3-21.5] | [12.1-16.4] | [21.9-26.3] | [22.7-36.8] | [19.7-28.9] | [16.2-19.5] |
| **While alone** | 69.0 | 60.1 | 75.2 | 58.4 | 63.5↑ | 71.5↓ |
| [67.1-70.8] | [57.0-63.2] | [72.9-77.4] | [50.5-66.0] | [58.2-68.6] | [69.5-73.4] |

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

1 Multiple responses were possible.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2018.

# Table 44. Frequency of cannabis use by with whom respondents use1, among past 12-month users, age 16 plus,

**Canada, 2018**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Never (%)** | **Rarely (%)** | **Sometimes (%)** | **Often (%)** | **Always (%)** |
|  | | | | |  |
| **Spouse/partner** | 47.1 | 15.1 | 15.3 | 10.6 | 11.8 |
| [45.2-49.1] | [13.8-16.6] | [13.9-16.8] | [9.4-11.9] | [10.6-13.2] |
| **Family member or relative** | 48.2 | 20.5↑ | 20.5↓ | 7.3 | 3.5↓ |
| [46.2-50.2] | [19.0-22.2] | [18.9-22.1] | [6.3-8.4] | [2.8-4.3] |
| **Friend** | 10.8 | 24.4 | 32.4 | 22.8 | 9.6 |
| [9.6-12.1] | [22.8-26.2] | [30.5-34.2] | [21.2-24.5] | [8.5-10.9] |
| **Co-worker** | 70.3 | 14.2 | 10.0 | 4.1 | 1.3\* |
| [68.5-72.1] | [12.9-15.7] | [8.9-11.2] | [3.4-5.0] | [0.9-1.9] |
| **Stranger** | 78.5↓ | 15.3 | 5.3 | # | # |
| [76.8-80.1] | [13.9-16.8] | [4.5-6.3] |
| **Dealer** | 80.2 | 8.3 | 7.4 | 2.7 | 1.5\* |
| [78.5-81.7] | [7.2-9.4] | [6.4-8.5] | [2.1-3.4] | [1.1-2.1] |
| **While alone** | 31.0 | 15.5↑ | 19.5↓ | 22.2 | 11.8 |
| [29.2-32.9] | [14.1-17.0] | [17.9-21.0] | [20.6-23.9] | [10.6-13.2] |

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

1 Multiple responses were possible.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2018.

# Table 45. Past 12 month, positive and negative effects of cannabis use among past 12-month cannabis users, by sex and age group, Canada, 2018

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | **Overall (%)** | **Females (%)** | **Males (%)** | **16-19 (%)** | **20-24 (%)** | **25+ (%)** |
|  | | | | | | |  |
| **Friendships or social life** | Positive effect | 41.6 | 38.0 | 44.3 | 48.4 | 52.2 | 38.5↓ |
| [39.6-43.5] | [35.0-41.1] | [41.7-46.9] | [40.6-56.3] | [46.8-57.6] | [36.4-40.6] |
| No effect | 56.6 | 59.7 | 54.1 | 49.2 | 45.9 | 59.7 |
| [54.6-58.5] | [56.6-62.8] | [51.5-56.7] | [41.4-57.1] | [40.6-51.3] | [57.6-61.8] |
| Negative effect | 1.9 | # | # | # | # | 1.8 |
| [1.4-2.5] | [1.3-2.5] |
| **Physical health** | Positive effect | 31.2 | 31.2 | 31.2 | 26.6 | 28.5↑ | 32.3 |
| [29.4-33.1] | [28.3-34.1] | [28.8-33.6] | [20.2-34.2] | [23.9-33.6] | [30.3-34.4] |
| No effect | 63.6 | 63.6 | 63.6 | 67.9 | 65.4 | 62.7 |
| [61.6-65.5] | [60.5-66.5] | [61.1-66.1] | [60.1-74.8] | [60.1-70.3] | [60.5-64.8] |
| Negative effect | 5.2 | 5.3 | 5.2 | # | # | 5.0 |
| [4.4-6.2] | [4.1-6.8] | [4.2-6.5] | [4.1-6.0] |
| **Physical mobility** | Positive effect | 30.6 | 30.3 | 30.7 | 29.5↓ | 26.3 | 31.6 |
| [28.8-32.4] | [27.5-33.2] | [28.4-33.1] | [22.8-37.2] | [21.8-31.4] | [29.6-33.7] |
| No effect | 64.0 | 64.1 | 64.0 | 62.4 | 66.3 | 63.7 |
| [62.1-65.9] | [61.1-67.1] | [61.5-66.4] | [54.5-69.7] | [61.0-71.3] | [61.6-65.8] |
| Negative effect | 5.4 | 5.6 | 5.3 | # | # | 4.7 |
| [4.6-6.4] | [4.3-7.2] | [4.3-6.6] | [3.8-5.7] |
| **Mental health** | Positive effect | 50.4 | 52.6 | 49.0 | 48.5↓ | 52.0 | 50.3 |
| [48.4-52.4] | [49.5-55.7] | [46.5-51.6] | [40.7-56.4] | [46.6-57.4] | [48.1-52.4] |
| No effect | 45.1 | 42.8 | 46.5↑ | 48.1 | 41.3 | 45.6 |
| [43.2-47.1] | [39.7-45.9] | [44.0-49.1] | [40.3-55.9] | [36.1-46.7] | [43.4-47.8] |
| Negative effect | 4.5↓ | 4.6 | 4.4 | # | # | 4.2 |
| [3.8-5.4] | [3.5-6.1] | [3.5-5.6] | [3.4-5.1] |
| **Home life or marriage** | Positive effect | 27.5↓ | 27.7 | 27.4 | 18.5↓\* | 26.2 | 28.8 |
| [25.7-29.3] | [25.0-30.5] | [25.2-29.8] | [13.1-25.4] | [21.7-31.2] | [26.9-30.8] |
| No effect | 69.6 | 69.6 | 69.5↑ | 77.5↓ | 70.1 | 68.5↑ |
| [67.7-71.4] | [66.6-72.4] | [67.1-71.9] | [70.2-83.4] | [65.0-74.9] | [66.5-70.5] |
| Negative effect | 3.0 | 2.8\* | 3.0 | # | # | 2.7 |
| [2.3-3.7] | [1.9-4.1] | [2.3-4.0] | [2.0-3.5] |
|  | Positive effect | 18.5↓ | 17.4 | 19.3 | 23.6 | 23.5↑ | 16.8 |
| [17.0-20.0] | [15.1-19.9] | [17.4-21.4] | [17.7-30.8] | [19.3-28.4] | [15.2-18.4] |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Work or studies** | No effect | 76.4 | 78.1 | 75.2 | 66.6 | 67.8 | 79.4 |
| [74.7-78.1] | [75.3-80.6] | [72.9-77.4] | [58.8-73.6] | [62.5-72.6] | [77.6-81.1] |
| Negative effect | 5.1 | 4.5↑ | 5.5↓ | # | 8.7\* | 3.8 |
| [4.3-6.1] | [3.3-6.1] | [4.4-6.8] | [6.1-12.3] | [3.0-4.8] |
| **Quality of life** | Positive effect | 51.2 | 47.3 | 53.9 | 49.8 | 49.0 | 51.8 |
| [49.2-53.2] | [44.2-50.4] | [51.3-56.5] | [41.9-57.6] | [43.6-54.4] | [49.6-54.0] |
| No effect | 46.1 | 49.4 | 43.7 | 46.7 | 47.6 | 45.7 |
| [44.1-48.1] | [46.3-52.5] | [41.1-46.3] | [38.9-54.6] | [42.3-53.0] | [43.5-47.9] |
| Negative effect | 2.8 | 3.3\* | 2.4\* | # | # | 2.5↑ |
| [2.2-3.5] | [2.3-4.6] | [1.7-3.4] | [1.9-3.3] |

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2018.

# Table 46a. Driven a vehicle within 2 hours of using cannabis1 among past 12-month users, by sex and age group, Canada, 2018

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Overall (%)** | **Females (%)** | **Males (%)** | **16-19 (%)** | **20-24 (%)** | **25+ (%)** |
|  | | | | | | |
| **Have driven within 2 hours of using cannabis** | 38.7 | 25.5↑ | 47.9 | 26.7 | 35.3 | 40.9 |
| [36.8-40.6] | [23.0-28.3] | [45.4-50.5] | [20.4-34.1] | [30.3-40.6] | [38.8-43.0] |
| **How long ago did this last happen1** | | | | |  | |
| **Within the past 30 days** | 42.7 | 44.2 | 42.4 | # | 51.8 | 40.8 |
| [39.7-45.8] | [38.4-50.2] | [38.8-46.0] | [42.9-60.7] | [37.5-44.1] |
| **Within the past 12 months** | 26.7 | 26.2 | 27.2 | # | 28.6 | 25.7 |
| [24.0-29.6] | [21.3-31.8] | [24.0-30.6] | [21.1-37.5] | [22.8-28.8] |
| **More than 12 months ago** | 30.6 | 29.6 | 30.4 | # | 19.6\* | 33.5↑ |
| [27.8-33.5] | [24.5-35.3] | [27.2-33.9] | [13.5-27.5] | [30.4-36.8] |

# Table 46b. Driven a vehicle within 2 hours of using cannabis in combination with alcohol among those who reported driving after using cannabis2, by sex and age group, Canada, 2018

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Overall (%)** | **Females (%)** | **Males (%)** | **16-19 (%)** | **20-24 (%)** | **25+ (%)** |
|  | | | | | | |
| **Have driven within 2 hours of using cannabis in**  **combination with alcohol** | 24.8 | 18.8 | 27.1 | # | # | 26.5↓ |
| [22.2-27.6] | [14.5-24.0] | [23.9-30.4] | [23.5-29.6] |
| **How long ago did this last happen2** | | | | | | |
| **Within the past 30 days** | 33.1 | # | 33.6 | # | # | 30.3 |
| [27.4-39.3] | [27.3-40.5] | [24.5-36.8] |
| **Within the past 12 months** | 26.6 | # | 27.7 | # | # | 25.3 |
| [21.4-32.7] | [21.7-34.5] | [19.8-31.6] |
| **More than 12 months ago** | 40.2 | # | 38.8 | # | # | 44.4 |
| [34.3-46.5] | [32.2-45.7] | [37.9-51.1] |

# Table 46c. Driven a vehicle within 2 hours of using cannabis in combination with other drugs among those who reported driving after using cannabis3, by sex and age group, Canada, 2018

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Overall (%)** | **Females (%)** | **Males (%)** | **16-19 (%)** | **20-24 (%)** | **25+ (%)** |
|  | | | | | | |
| **Have driven within 2 hours of using cannabis in**  **combination with other drugs** | 10.1 | 11.0\* | 9.9 | # | # | 9.5↓ |
| [8.3-12.2] | [7.7-15.6] | [7.9-12.3] | [7.7-11.7] |
| **How long ago did this last happen3** | | | | | | |
| **Within the past 30 days** | 25.3\* | # | # | # | # | # |
| [17.4-35.3] |
| **Within the past 12 months** | 26.7\* | # | # | # | # | # |
| [18.8-36.5] |
| **More than 12 months ago** | 48.0 | # | 49.7 | # | # | 54.4 |
| [38.0-58.1] | [38.2-61.3] | [43.3-65.1] |

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

1 Of those who drove within 2 hours of using cannabis.

2 Of those who drove within 2 hours of using cannabis and alcohol; and among past 12-month users.

3 Of those who drove within 2 hours of using cannabis and other drugs; and among past 12-month users.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2018.

# Table 46d. Driven a vehicle within 2 hours of using cannabis among past 12-month users, by province, Canada, 2018

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **How long ago did this last happen1** | | | | | | |
|  |  | **Yes (%)** |  | **Within the past 30 days** | **Within the past 12 months** | **More than 12 months ago** |
|  | | | | | | |
| **Have driven within 2 hours of using cannabis** | Canada | 38.7 |  | 42.7 | 26.7 | 30.6 |
| [36.8-40.6] | [39.7-45.8] | [24.0-29.6] | [27.8-33.5] |
| Newfoundland and Labrador | 51.0 | 47.6 | # | # |
| [42.2-59.8] | [35.6-60.0] |
| Prince Edward Island | 48.3 | # | # | # |
| [39.5-57.2] |
| Nova Scotia | 36.2 | # | # | # |
| [28.2-44.9] |
| New Brunswick | 52.4 | # | # | # |
| [41.5-63.0] |
| Québec | 32.0 | 41.2 | 36.1 | 22.7 |
| [27.8-36.5] | [33.5-49.4] | [28.6-44.3] | [16.6-30.2] |
| Ontario | 35.6 | 41.0 | 28.0 | 31.0 |
| [32.5-38.8] | [35.7-46.6] | [23.2-33.3] | [26.1-36.3] |
| Manitoba | 46.8 | # | # | # |
| [38.1-55.6] |
| Saskatchewan | 51.3 | # | # | # |
| [40.0-62.4] |
| Alberta | 43.7 | 46.5↓ | 24.9 | 28.6 |
| [38.5-49.0] | [38.6-54.5] | [18.5-32.7] | [21.9-36.4] |
| British Columbia | 43.9 | 42.6 | 23.5↓ | 33.9 |
| [39.0-48.9] | [35.5-50.1] | [17.9-30.2] | [27.3-41.1] |
| Territories2 | 41.4 | # | # | # |
| [30.8-52.8] |

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

|  |
| --- |
| The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers. |
| 1 Of those who drove within 2 hours of using cannabis. |
| 2 Territories include Yukon, Northwest Territories and Nunavut. |
| \* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution. |
| # High sampling variability - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed. |
| Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2018. |

# Table 47a. Been a passenger in a vehicle driven by someone within 2 hours of using cannabis, among all respondents, past 12-month cannabis users and non-users, by sex and age group, Canada, 2018

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | | **Overall (%)** | **Females (%)** | **Males (%)** | **16-19 (%)** | **20-24 (%)** | **25+ (%)** |
|  | | | | | | | |
| **Yes** | Among all respondents | 31.0 | 26.4 | 36.1 | 31.7 | 49.1 | 29.3 |
| [30.2-31.9] | [25.3-27.5] | [34.9-37.4] | [27.5-36.2] | [45.6-52.7] | [28.5-30.2] |
| Among past 12-month non-users | 20.0 | 18.1 | 22.4 | 12.1 | 28.4 | 19.9 |
| [19.2-20.8] | [17.0-19.2] | [21.1-23.7] | [8.7-16.7] | [24.4-32.9] | [19.0-20.7] |
| Among past 12-month users | 70.5↓ | 64.9 | 74.3 | 65.9 | 75.4 | 70.0 |
| [68.6-72.3] | [61.9-67.9] | [71.9-76.5] | [58.1-72.9] | [70.4-79.8] | [68.0-72.0] |
| **How long ago did this last happen1** | | | | | | | |
| **Within the past 30 days** | Among all respondents | 19.9 | 17.8 | 21.6 | 41.0 | 29.3 | 17.0 |
| [18.6-21.2] | [15.9-19.8] | [19.8-23.4] | [33.0-49.4] | [25.0-34.1] | [15.8-18.3] |
| Among past 12-month non-users | 7.9 | 8.3 | 7.3 | # | # | 7.0 |
| [6.7-9.2] | [6.7-10.2] | [5.7-9.2] | [5.9-8.3] |
| Among past 12-month users | 32.1 | 30.0 | 33.7 | 48.9 | 36.9 | 29.1 |
| [30.0-34.4] | [26.5-33.7] | [30.9-36.5] | [39.5-58.4] | [31.2-43.1] | [26.8-31.5] |
| **Within the past 12**  **months** | Among all respondents | 21.9 | 21.0 | 22.5↓ | 37.1 | 32.7 | 19.2 |
| [20.5-23.3] | [19.1-23.2] | [20.7-24.4] | [29.4-45.4] | [28.1-37.6] | [17.9-20.6] |
| Among past 12-month non-users | 13.2 | 13.0 | 13.3 | # | 23.4 | 11.5↑ |
| [11.7-14.9] | [10.9-15.5] | [11.3-15.7] | [16.7-31.8] | [10.1-13.2] |
| Among past 12-month users | 30.6 | 31.4 | 30.2 | 36.8 | 37.4 | 28.4 |
| [28.5-32.8] | [27.9-35.1] | [27.5-33.0] | [28.1-46.3] | [31.6-43.5] | [26.1-30.8] |
| **More than 12 months**  **ago** | Among all respondents | 58.3 | 61.2 | 56.0 | 21.9 | 38.0 | 63.8 |
| [56.6-59.9] | [58.7-63.6] | [53.8-58.1] | [15.7-29.8] | [33.2-43.0] | [62.1-65.5] |
| Among past 12-month non-users | 78.9 | 78.7 | 79.4 | # | 62.5↑ | 81.4 |
| [77.0-80.7] | [75.9-81.3] | [76.6-81.9] | [53.6-70.6] | [79.5-83.2] |
| Among past 12-month users | 37.3 | 38.6 | 36.1 | # | 25.7 | 42.6 |
| [35.1-39.6] | [35.0-42.4] | [33.3-39.0] | [20.7-31.5] | [40.0-45.2] |

|  |
| --- |
| [95% confidence intervals in brackets] |
| The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.  1 Among those who were a passenger. |
| \* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution. |
| # High sampling variability - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed. |
| Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2018. |

# Table 47b. Been a passenger in a vehicle driven by someone within 2 hours of using cannabis, among all respondents, by province, Canada, 2018

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **How long ago did this last happen1** | | | | | | |
|  |  | **Yes (%)** |  | **Within the past 30 days** | **Within the past 12 months** | **More than 12 months ago** |
|  | | | | | | |
| **Been a passenger in a vehicle driven by someone who recently used cannabis** | Canada | 31.0 |  | 19.9 | 21.9 | 58.3 |
| [30.2-31.9] | [18.6-21.2] | [20.5-23.3] | [56.6-59.9] |
| Newfoundland and Labrador | 33.9 | 24.2 | 24.8 | 51.0 |
| [29.8-38.2] | [18.5-31.1] | [18.8-32.0] | [43.5-58.3] |
| Prince Edward Island | 34.7 | 24.8 | 23.2 | 52.0 |
| [30.4-39.2] | [18.8-32.0] | [17.3-30.3] | [44.3-59.6] |
| Nova Scotia | 38.6 | 21.2 | 19.4 | 59.4 |
| [34.2-43.2] | [15.8-27.8] | [14.3-25.7] | [52.1-66.3] |
| New Brunswick | 33.2 | 18.7\* | 21.4 | 59.9 |
| [28.8-37.9] | [13.4-25.7] | [15.3-28.9] | [51.7-67.6] |
| Québec | 25.8 | 16.7 | 20.1 | 63.2 |
| [24.1-27.5] | [14.2-19.6] | [17.3-23.2] | [59.6-66.7] |
| Ontario | 30.3 | 19.3 | 22.5↓ | 58.2 |
| [28.9-31.8] | [17.1-21.8] | [20.1-25.0] | [55.3-61.0] |
| Manitoba | 34.6 | 25.1 | 16.1 | 58.8 |
| [30.8-38.6] | [19.4-31.9] | [11.6-21.8] | [51.7-65.5] |
| Saskatchewan | 32.1 | 22.8\* | 23.5↑ | 53.7 |
| [27.8-36.8] | [16.0-31.4] | [17.0-31.6] | [44.9-62.3] |
| Alberta | 33.8 | 21.2 | 22.4 | 56.3 |
| [31.4-36.1] | [17.9-25.1] | [19.0-26.3] | [52.0-60.6] |
| British Columbia | 35.9 | 21.5↓ | 23.6 | 55.0 |
| [33.6-38.3] | [18.3-25.1] | [20.2-27.3] | [50.8-59.0] |
| Territories2 | 47.3 | # | *#* | 58.7 |
| [40.2-54.6] | [48.2-68.5] |

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

|  |
| --- |
| The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers. |
| 1 Among those who were a passenger. |
| 2 Territories include Yukon, Northwest Territories and Nunavut. |
| \* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution. |
| # High sampling variability - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed. |
| Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2018. |

# Table 48a. Had an interaction with law enforcement related to driving under the influence of cannabis as the driver of a vehicle, among past 12-month users, by sex and age group, Canada, 2018

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Overall** | **Females** | **Males** | **16-19** | **20-24** | **25+** |
| **(%)** | **(%)** | **(%)** | **(%)** | **(%)** | **(%)** |
|  | | | | | | |
| **Had an interaction with law enforcement related to driving under the influence of cannabis as the driver of**  **a vehicle** | 2.9 | # | 4.2 | # | # | 2.4 |
| [2.3-3.6] | [3.3-5.4] | [1.8-3.1] |

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2018.

# Table 48b. Had an interaction with law enforcement involving personal possession of cannabis, among past 12-month users, by sex and age group, Canada, 2018

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Overall (%)** | **Females (%)** | **Males (%)** | **16-19 (%)** | **20-24 (%)** | **25+ (%)** |
|  | | | | | | |
| **Had an interaction with law enforcement involving personal possession of cannabis** | 2.2 | # | 2.7 | # | # | # |
| [1.6-2.9] | [2.0-3.7] |

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2018.

# Table 49. ASSIST1 scores among past 12-month users, by sex and age group, Canada, 2018

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Overall (%)** | **Females (%)** | **Males (%)** | **16-19 (%)** | **20-24 (%)** | **25+ (%)** |
|  | | | | | | |
| **Low-risk developing problems** | 28.1 | 31.7 | 25.6 | 21.0 | 29.7 | 28.7 |
| [26.2-30.1] | [28.5-35.1] | [23.3-28.2] | [14.9-28.6] | [24.5-35.4] | [26.5-30.9] |
| **Moderate-risk of developing problems** | 69.8 | 66.5↓ | 72.0 | 74.6 | 67.1 | 69.7 |
| [67.7-71.7] | [63.1-69.7] | [69.4-74.4] | [66.7-81.2] | [61.3-72.4] | [67.4-71.9] |
| **High-risk of developing problems/ likely** | 2.1 | # | # | # | # | # |
| [1.6-2.9] |

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

1 WHO - Alcohol, smoking and substance involvement screening test.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2018.

What the score means:

Low: You are at low risk of health and other problems from your current pattern of use.

Moderate: You are at risk of health and other problems from your current pattern of substance use.

High: You are at high risk of experiencing severe problems (health, social, financial, legal, relationship) as a result of your current pattern of use and are likely to be dependent.

# Table 50a. Felt they needed professional help for cannabis use among those who used more than once in their lifetime, by sex and age group, Canada, 2018

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Overall (%)** | **Females (%)** | **Males (%)** | **16-19 (%)** | **20-24 (%)** | **25+ (%)** |
|  | | | | | | |
| **No, never** | 96.4 | 97.3 | 95.7 | 95.3 | 94.1 | 96.7 |
| [95.9-96.9] | [96.6-97.9] | [94.9-96.4] | [90.8-97.7] | [91.4-96.0] | [96.2-97.2] |
| **Yes, in the past 12 months** | 1.0 | # | 1.2\* | # | # | 0.8 |
| [0.8-1.4] | [0.9-1.7] | [0.6-1.1] |
| **Yes, but not in the past 12 months** | 2.5↑ | 1.9 | 3.1 | # | # | 2.5↓ |
| [2.2-3.0] | [1.4-2.5] | [2.6-3.8] | [2.1-2.9] |

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2018.

# Table 50b. Received professional help for cannabis use among those who used more than once in their lifetime, by sex and age group, Canada, 2018

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Overall (%)** | **Females (%)** | **Males (%)** | **16-19 (%)** | **20-24 (%)** | **25+ (%)** |
|  | | | | | | |
| **No, never** | 97.6 | 98.0 | 97.3 | 94.6 | 95.3 | 98.0 |
| [97.1-98.0] | [97.3-98.5] | [96.6-97.8] | [89.9-97.2] | [92.8-97.0] | [97.5-98.3] |
| **Yes, in the past 12 months** | 0.7\* | # | # | # | # | # |
| [0.5-1.0] |
| **Yes, but not in the past 12 months** | 1.7 | 1.4\* | 2.0 | # | # | 1.6 |
| [1.4-2.0] | [1.0-1.9] | [1.5-2.5] | [1.3-1.9] |

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2018.

# Table 51a. Cannabis use during last pregnancy among females aged 16 to 44 who had given birth in the past 5 years, Canada, 2018

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | **Overall (%)** |
|  |  |
| **Did not use cannabis once they learned they were pregnant with their last child** | 96.3 |
| [94.4-97.5] |
| **Used cannabis after they learned they were pregnant with their last child** | # |
| [0.5-1.0] |

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2018.

# Table 51b. Cannabis use while breastfeeding among females aged 16 to 44 who had given birth in the past 5 years and breastfed, Canada, 2018

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | **Overall (%)** |
|  |  |
| **Did not use cannabis while breastfeeding their last child** | 95.6 |
| [93.7-96.9] |
| **Used cannabis while breastfeeding their last child** | 4.4\* |
| [3.1-6.3] |

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2018.

# Table 52. Description of the sample size represented, by age group, sex and province, Canada, 2018

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Females** | **Males** | **16-19** | **20-24** | **25+** | **Total** |
| **Canada** | 6,662 | 6,160 | 503 | 879 | 11,576 | 12,958 |
| **Newfoundland and Labrador** | 271 | 233 | 17 | 36 | 454 | 507 |
| **Prince Edward Island** | 261 | 220 | 20 | 35 | 430 | 485 |
| **Nova Scotia** | 256 | 215 | 17 | 35 | 424 | 476 |
| **New Brunswick** | 250 | 200 | 19 | 31 | 405 | 455 |
| **Quebec** | 1,335 | 1,266 | 114 | 222 | 2,286 | 2,622 |
| **Ontario** | 2,013 | 1,823 | 146 | 243 | 3,487 | 3,876 |
| **Manitoba** | 303 | 296 | 20 | 46 | 542 | 608 |
| **Saskatchewan** | 226 | 234 | 20 | 25 | 423 | 468 |
| **Alberta** | 822 | 774 | 70 | 97 | 1,447 | 1,614 |
| **British Columbia** | 822 | 789 | 55 | 96 | 1,480 | 1,631 |
| **Territories1** | 103 | 110 | 5 | 13 | 198 | 216 |

1 Territories includes Yukon, Northwest Territories, and Nunavut. Note: Not all respondents provided their sex at birth.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2018.

# Table 53. Past 12-month cannabis use for medical purposes, by sex and age group, Canada, 2018

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Overall (%)** | **Females (%)** | **Males (%)** | **16-19 (%)** | **20-24 (%)** | **25+ (%)** |
|  | | | | | | |
| **Population estimate ('000)** | **28,906** | **13,906** | **14,670** | **1,621** | **2,243** | **25,043** |
|  | | | | | | |
| **Used for medical purposes in past 12 months** | 12.9 | 12.2 | 13.7 | 13.3 | 20.2 | 12.2 |
| [12.3-13.5] | [11.4-13.1] | [12.8-14.6] | [10.4-16.8] | [17.5-23.2] | [11.6-12.8] |
| **Not used for medical purposes in past 12 months** | 87.1 | 87.8 | 86.3 | 86.7 | 79.8 | 87.8 |
| [86.5-87.7] | [86.9-88.6] | [85.4-87.2] | [83.2-89.6] | [76.8-82.5] | [87.2-88.4] |

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2018.

# Table 54. Past 12-month cannabis use for medical purposes, by province, sex and age group, Canada, 2018

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Population estimate**  **('000)** | **Overall (%)** | **Females (%)** | **Males (%)** | **16-19 (%)** | **20-24 (%)** | **25+ (%)** |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Newfoundland and Labrador** | **440** | 12.5↓ | 9.8\* | 14.8 | # | # | 11.1 |
| [9.9-15.6] | [7.0-13.6] | [10.8-20.0] | [8.6-14.3] |
| **Prince Edward Island** | **118** | 12.0 | 11.6\* | 12.7\* | # | # | 10.6 |
| [9.4-15.3] | [8.1-16.4] | [8.9-17.8] | [8.0-14.0] |
| **Nova Scotia** | **780** | 16.4 | 14.6 | 17.8 | # | # | 15.8 |
| [13.2-20.2] | [10.6-19.8] | [13.1-23.7] | [12.5-19.8] |
| **New Brunswick** | **628** | 13.5↑ | 12.2\* | 14.7\* | # | # | 13.2 |
| [10.6-17.2] | [8.4-17.3] | [10.5-20.3] | [10.1-17.0] |
| **Quebec** | **6,745** | 4.5↓ | 3.6 | 5.4 | # | # | 4.2 |
| [3.7-5.3] | [2.7-4.8] | [4.3-6.8] | [3.4-5.1] |
| **Ontario** | **11,078** | 14.3 | 13.3 | 15.3 | # | 19.8 | 13.5↑ |
| [13.2-15.4] | [11.9-14.9] | [13.7-17.0] | [15.3-25.3] | [12.4-14.7] |
| **Manitoba** | **1,018** | 12.6 | 11.1 | 14.5↑ | # | # | 11.9 |
| [10.1-15.5] | [8.0-15.2] | [10.9-19.0] | [9.4-14.8] |
| **Saskatchewan** | **869** | 12.9 | # | 13.3\* | # | # | 11.5↑ |
| [10.0-16.5] | [9.3-18.5] | [8.8-15.0] |
| **Alberta** | **3,240** | 15.9 | 16.2 | 16.0 | # | 31.1 | 14.5↑ |
| [14.2-17.9] | [13.8-18.9] | [13.5-18.9] | [22.6-41.1] | [12.8-16.4] |
| **British Columbia** | **3,905** | 20.3 | 20.6 | 20.0 | # | # | 19.9 |
| [18.4-22.3] | [17.9-23.6] | [17.4-23.0] | [17.9-22.1] |
| **Territories 1** | **85** | 18.3 | # | # | # | # | 19.3 |
| [13.5-24.3] | [14.3-25.6] |

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

1 Territories includes Yukon, Northwest Territories, and Nunavut.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2018.

# Table 55. Past 12-month cannabis use for medical purposes, by student status, sex and age group, Canada, 2018

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Overall (%)** | **Females (%)** | **Males (%)** | **16-19 (%)** | **20-24 (%)** | **25+ (%)** |
|  | | | | | | |
| **Full-time student** | 11.3 | 9.4 | 13.1 | 9.6\* | 13.1 | 11.9\* |
| [9.3-13.5] | [7.0-12.5] | [10.2-16.6] | [6.9-13.3] | [9.7-17.6] | [8.5-16.3] |
| **Part-time student** | 17.2 | # | # | # | # | 12.3\* |
| [12.8-22.7] | [8.5-17.4] |
| **Not a student, but was a student in the past 12 months** | 17.6 | 16.0 | 19.3 | # | 21.6 | 14.0 |
| [14.6-21.1] | [12.0-21.0] | [15.0-24.6] | [16.2-28.2] | [10.6-18.2] |
| **Not a student and was not a student in the past 12 months** | 12.6 | 12.1 | 13.2 | # | 27.7 | 12.1 |
| [12.0-13.3] | [11.2-13.0] | [12.3-14.2] | [22.4-33.6] | [11.4-12.7] |

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2018.

# Table 56. Past 12-month cannabis use for medical purposes, by employment status, sex and age group, Canada, 2018

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Overall (%)** | **Females (%)** | **Males (%)** | **16-19 (%)** | **20-24 (%)** | **25+ (%)** |
|  | | | | | | |
| **Working full-time** | 12.8 | 11.5↓ | 13.9 | # | 23.2 | 11.6 |
| [12.0-13.7] | [10.3-12.7] | [12.7-15.2] | [19.3-27.6] | [10.8-12.5] |
| **Working part-time** | 11.9 | 10.9 | 13.7 | # | 16.1\* | 11.1 |
| [10.1-13.9] | [8.8-13.3] | [10.5-17.6] | [11.4-22.4] | [9.1-13.4] |
| **Self-employed** | 14.2 | 15.5↑ | 13.6 | # | # | 13.2 |
| [12.2-16.5] | [12.4-19.3] | [11.1-16.6] | [11.3-15.4] |
| **Unemployed** | 13.9 | 12.3\* | 15.3 | # | # | 14.7 |
| [10.9-17.5] | [8.3-17.9] | [11.2-20.5] | [11.0-19.3] |
| **Retired** | 9.6 | 9.7 | 9.8 | # | # | 9.6 |
| [8.4-11.1] | [8.0-11.8] | [7.9-12.0] | [8.3-11.0] |
| **Not in the work force** | 15.0 | 15.0 | # | # | # | 16.7 |
| [12.2-18.3] | [11.8-18.8] | [13.5-20.5] |
| **Other** | 27.8 | 26.8 | 28.5↑ | # | # | 30.2 |
| [23.7-32.3] | [21.6-32.6] | [22.0-36.1] | [25.7-35.2] |

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2018.

# Table 57. Past 12-month cannabis use for medical purposes, by education, sex and age group, Canada, 2018

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Overall (%)** | **Females (%)** | **Males (%)** | **16-19 (%)** | **20-24 (%)** | **25+ (%)** |
|  | | | | | | |
| **Less than high school** | 19.1 | 19.5↑ | 18.6 | # | # | 24.8 |
| [15.9-22.8] | [14.9-25.3] | [14.5-23.5] | [20.4-29.9] |
| **High school** | 16.4 | 13.1 | 19.8 | 14.2\* | 23.8 | 15.4 |
| [14.9-18.1] | [11.2-15.4] | [17.5-22.3] | [10.2-19.5] | [19.0-29.5] | [13.7-17.2] |
| **Trade certificate/diploma** | 17.4 | 18.6 | 16.9 | # | # | 16.4 |
| [15.4-19.6] | [15.2-22.5] | [14.5-19.6] | [14.5-18.6] |
| **College, CEGEP** | 14.8 | 14.4 | 15.2 | # | 21.0 | 14.4 |
| [13.4-16.2] | [12.7-16.3] | [13.2-17.5] | [15.1-28.3] | [13.0-15.8] |
| **University below Bachelor's level** | 12.5↓ | 12.9 | 12.2 | # | # | 12.4 |
| [10.4-14.9] | [10.1-16.3] | [9.3-15.9] | [10.3-14.9] |
| **Bachelor's degree** | 8.5↑ | 8.5↓ | 8.5↑ | # | 13.7\* | 7.9 |
| [7.5-9.7] | [7.1-10.1] | [7.0-10.3] | [9.5-19.4] | [6.9-9.1] |
| **Post-graduate degree/diploma** | 6.0 | 6.9 | 5.3 | # | # | 6.0 |
| [5.0-7.3] | [5.4-8.8] | [3.9-7.1] | [5.0-7.3] |

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2018.

# Table 58. Past 12-month cannabis use for medical purposes, by household income, sex and age group,

**Canada, 2018**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Overall (%)** | **Females (%)** | **Males (%)** | **16-24 (%)** | **25+ (%)** |
|  | | | | | |
| **Under $10,000** | 22.0 | # | # | # | # |
| [16.3-29.0] |
| **$10,000 - $24,999** | 23.1 | 22.7 | 23.6 | 24.6 | 22.6 |
| [20.0-26.7] | [18.5-27.5] | [18.9-29.0] | [18.1-32.4] | [19.1-26.6] |
| **$25,000 - $49,999** | 16.3 | 17.8 | 14.7 | 19.9\* | 15.8 |
| [14.5-18.2] | [15.3-20.6] | [12.3-17.6] | [14.1-27.1] | [14.0-17.8] |
| **$50,000 - $74,999** | 13.3 | 13.0 | 13.8 | 18.7 | 12.6 |
| [11.8-15.0] | [10.9-15.3] | [11.7-16.2] | [13.5-25.4] | [11.1-14.3] |
| **$75,000 - $99,999** | 12.1 | 10.6 | 13.5↓ | # | 12.0 |
| [10.7-13.6] | [8.9-12.7] | [11.4-15.9] | [10.6-13.6] |
| **$100,000 - $124,999** | 10.3 | 9.4 | 11.2 | # | 9.9 |
| [8.8-12.0] | [7.4-11.8] | [9.0-13.7] | [8.4-11.6] |
| **$125,000 - $149,999** | 11.8 | 9.8 | 14.0 | # | 11.0 |
| [9.9-14.0] | [7.4-12.8] | [11.1-17.5] | [9.1-13.2] |
| **$150,000 or above** | 9.8 | 7.9 | 11.1 | # | 9.0 |
| [8.5-11.3] | [6.2-10.1] | [9.2-13.4] | [7.7-10.5] |

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2018.

# Table 59. Purpose of past 12-month cannabis use, among all respondents, by sex and age group, Canada, 2018

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Overall (%)** | **Females (%)** | **Males (%)** | **16-19 (%)** | **20-24 (%)** | **25+ (%)** |
|  | | | | | | |
| **No past 12-month use** | 74.3 | 77.8 | 70.4 | 63.0 | 54.1 | 76.8 |
| [73.4-75.1] | [76.7-78.9] | [69.2-71.6] | [58.4-67.4] | [50.5-57.6] | [76.0-77.6] |
| **Use for non-medical purposes only** | 12.9 | 10.1 | 15.9 | 23.7 | 25.9 | 11.0 |
| [12.3-13.5] | [9.3-10.9] | [15.0-16.9] | [19.9-27.9] | [22.9-29.2] | [10.4-11.6] |
| **Use for both medical and non-medical purposes** | 8.9 | 7.5↑ | 10.5↓ | 12.6 | 18.0 | 7.9 |
| [8.4-9.5] | [6.8-8.2] | [9.7-11.3] | [9.8-16.1] | [15.4-20.9] | [7.4-8.4] |
| **Use for medical purposes only** | 3.9 | 4.6 | 3.2 | # | # | 4.3 |
| [3.6-4.3] | [4.1-5.2] | [2.7-3.7] | [3.9-4.7] |

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2018.

# Table 60. Description of the sample size for medical section, by age group, sex and province, Canada, 2018

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Females** | **Males** | **16-19** | **20-24** | **25+** | **Total** |
| **Canada** | 603 | 514 | 30 | 102 | 994 | 1,126 |
| **Newfoundland and Labrador** | 23 | 20 | 0 | 6 | 38 | 44 |
| **Prince Edward Island** | 20 | 23 | 1 | 5 | 37 | 43 |
| **New Brunswick** | 20 | 19 | 2 | 4 | 34 | 40 |
| **Nova Scotia** | 30 | 20 | 1 | 6 | 44 | 51 |
| **Quebec** | 31 | 34 | 0 | 6 | 59 | 65 |
| **Ontario** | 187 | 164 | 15 | 26 | 314 | 355 |
| **Manitoba** | 28 | 29 | 0 | 8 | 49 | 57 |
| **Saskatchewan** | 14 | 19 | 1 | 2 | 30 | 33 |
| **Alberta** | 107 | 77 | 5 | 22 | 157 | 184 |
| **British Columbia** | 131 | 97 | 5 | 17 | 208 | 230 |
| **Territories1** | 12 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 24 | 24 |

1 Territories includes Yukon, Northwest Territories, and Nunavut. Note: Not all respondents provided their sex at birth.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2018.

# Table 61. Medical users who have a medical document from a healthcare professional, by sex and age group, Canada, 2018

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Overall (%)** | **Females (%)** | **Males (%)** | **16-19 (%)** | **20-24 (%)** | **25+ (%)** |
|  | | | | | | |
| **Have a medical document** | 34.3 | 32.5↑ | 35.2 | # | # | 38.8 |
| [31.4-37.3] | [28.6-36.6] | [31.0-39.7] | [35.6-42.1] |
| **Do not have a medical document** | 65.7 | 67.5↓ | 64.8 | # | 88.2 | 61.2 |
| [62.7-68.6] | [63.4-71.4] | [60.3-69.0] | [80.0-93.3] | [57.9-64.4] |

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2018.

# Table 62. Medical users currently accessing cannabis through the Health Canada program, by sex and age group,

**Canada, 2018**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Overall (%)** | **Females (%)** | **Males (%)** | **16-19 (%)** | **20-24 (%)** | **25+ (%)** |
|  | | | | | | |
| **Accessing through Health Canada program** | 22.4 | 20.4 | 24.1 | # | # | 25.5↓ |
| [19.9-25.1] | [17.2-24.1] | [20.4-28.3] | [22.6-28.5] |
| **Not accessing through Health Canada program** | 77.6 | 79.6 | 75.9 | # | 94.8 | 74.5↑ |
| [74.9-80.1] | [75.9-82.8] | [71.7-79.6] | [88.5-97.8] | [71.5-77.4] |

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2018.

# Table 63. Decreases in use of other medications as a result of using cannabis for medical purposes, by sex and age group, Canada, 2018

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Overall (%)** | **Females (%)** | **Males (%)** | **16-19 (%)** | **20-24 (%)** | **25+ (%)** |
|  | | | | | | |
| **Yes** | 68.5↓ | 67.5↑ | 69.6 | # | 71.7 | 68.0 |
| [65.5-71.3] | [63.3-71.4] | [65.1-73.7] | [61.4-80.1] | [64.8-71.0] |
| **No** | 12.7 | 14.9 | 9.9 | # | # | 13.8 |
| [10.7-15.0] | [12.1-18.2] | [7.4-13.1] | [11.6-16.3] |
| **Not applicable** | 18.8 | 17.6 | 20.5↑ | # | # | 18.2 |
| [16.5-21.4] | [14.6-21.1] | [17.0-24.6] | [15.8-21.0] |

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2018.

# Table 64. Opinion on whether cannabis use for medical purposes impairs one's ability to drive, among past 12-month medical cannabis users1, by sex and age group, Canada, 2018

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Overall (%)** | **Females (%)** | **Males (%)** | **16-24 (%)** | **25+ (%)** |
|  | | | | | |
| **Yes** | 39.1 | 38.1 | 39.5↑ | 29.7 | 40.8 |
| [36.1-42.2] | [34.0-42.4] | [35.1-44.1] | [22.0-38.8] | [37.5-44.1] |
| **No** | 27.3 | 26.1 | 28.7 | 32.7 | 26.3 |
| [24.6-30.2] | [22.5-30.2] | [24.6-33.1] | [24.7-41.9] | [23.5-29.4] |
| **It depends** | 33.6 | 35.8 | 31.8 | 37.5↑ | 32.9 |
| [30.7-36.7] | [31.7-40.0] | [27.7-36.3] | [29.1-46.8] | [29.8-36.1] |

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

1 Past 12-month medical users who completed the medical section.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2018.

# Table 65. Opinion on time until it is safe to drive after cannabis use, among past 12-month medical cannabis users1, by sex and age group, Canada, 2018

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Overall (%)** | **Females (%)** | **Males (%)** | **16-24 (%)** | **25+ (%)** |
|  | | | | | |
| **Immediately** | 8.9 | 7.7 | 10.5↑ | # | 8.9 |
| [7.3-10.9] | [5.7-10.3] | [8.0-13.7] | [7.2-11.0] |
| **30 to under 60 minutes** | 8.2 | 6.3\* | 10.3 | # | 7.8 |
| [6.6-10.1] | [4.5-8.7] | [7.8-13.4] | [6.3-9.8] |
| **1 to under 3 hours** | 17.4 | 15.3 | 19.6 | 22.5↑\* | 16.5↓ |
| [15.1-20.0] | [12.4-18.8] | [16.2-23.6] | [15.7-31.3] | [14.2-19.1] |
| **3 to under 5 hours** | 16.8 | 13.9 | 19.9 | # | 17.5↑ |
| [14.6-19.3] | [11.2-17.1] | [16.4-23.8] | [15.1-20.2] |
| **5 to under 7 hours** | 5.2 | 5.6\* | # | # | 5.5↑ |
| [3.9-6.8] | [3.8-7.9] | [4.1-7.3] |
| **7 to under 8 hours** | # | # | # | # | # |
| **8 or more hours** | # | # | # | # | # |
| **It depends** | 28.6 | 31.2 | 25.5↑ | 37.4 | 27.0 |
| [25.8-31.5] | [27.3-35.4] | [21.7-29.8] | [28.9-46.7] | [24.1-30.0] |
| **Don't know** | 8.7 | 13.2 | # | # | 10.1 |
| [7.1-10.7] | [10.5-16.4] | [8.2-12.4] |

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

1 Past 12-month medical users who completed the medical section.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed. Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2018.

# Table 66. Proportion of past 12-month medical users1 reporting past 30 day use of cannabis for medical purposes, by sex and age group, Canada, 2018

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Overall (%)** | **Females (%)** | **Males (%)** | **16-19 (%)** | **20-24 (%)** | **25+ (%)** |
|  | | | | | | |
| **Past 30-day use of cannabis for medical purposes** | 78.5↓ | 74.2 | 83.3 | # | 77.6 | 78.6 |
| [75.7-81.0] | [70.2-77.8] | [79.5-86.6] | [67.8-85.1] | [75.7-81.2] |

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

1 Past 12-month medical users who completed the medical section.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2018.

# Table 67. Frequency of cannabis use for medical purposes in the past 12 months1, by sex and age group, Canada, 2018

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Overall (%)** | **Females (%)** | **Males (%)** | **16-24 (%)** | **25+ (%)** |
|  | | | | | |
| **Less than 1 day per month** | 15.4 | 17.6 | 13.1 | # | 15.6 |
| [13.3-17.9] | [14.6-21.1] | [10.2-16.7] | [13.3-18.2] |
| **1 day per month** | 5.3 | 4.8\* | # | # | 5.1 |
| [4.0-6.8] | [3.3-6.8] | [3.8-6.7] |
| **2 to 3 days per month** | 14.3 | 14.4 | 14.3 | # | 14.5↓ |
| [12.3-16.7] | [11.7-17.6] | [11.4-17.8] | [12.3-17.0] |
| **1 or 2 days per week** | 11.1 | 11.8 | 10.5↑ | # | 10.6 |
| [9.2-13.2] | [9.3-14.9] | [8.0-13.7] | [8.7-12.8] |
| **3 or 4 days per week** | 10.4 | 9.4 | 11.4 | # | 10.1 |
| [8.6-12.4] | [7.1-12.3] | [8.8-14.6] | [8.3-12.3] |
| **5 or 6 days per week** | 6.0 | 5.9\* | 6.3\* | # | 6.2 |
| [4.7-7.7] | [4.2-8.3] | [4.4-9.0] | [4.8-8.0] |
| **Daily** | 37.5↓ | 36.1 | 38.4 | 35.0 | 37.9 |
| [34.5-40.6] | [32.1-40.4] | [34.0-43.0] | [26.7-44.4] | [34.7-41.2] |

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

1 Among past 12-month medical users who completed the medical section.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2018.

# Table 68. Frequency of cannabis use for medical purposes in the past 30 days, on the days that cannabis for medical purposes was used1, by sex and age group, Canada, 2018

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Overall (%)** | **Females (%)** | **Males (%)** | **16-24 (%)** | **25+ (%)** |
|  | | | | | |
| **1 time** | 37.4 | 40.0 | 34.5↑ | # | 39.1 |
| [34.0-40.9] | [35.2-45.1] | [29.8-39.6] | [35.4-42.8] |
| **2 times** | 20.5↓ | 21.1 | 19.8 | # | 21.0 |
| [17.7-23.5] | [17.3-25.4] | [16.1-24.2] | [18.1-24.2] |
| **3 times** | 14.3 | 12.9 | 15.9 | # | 14.2 |
| [11.9-16.9] | [9.8-16.7] | [12.5-19.9] | [11.8-17.1] |
| **4 times** | 7.9 | 7.4\* | 8.4\* | # | 6.8 |
| [6.2-10.1] | [5.1-10.6] | [6.0-11.5] | [5.2-8.9] |
| **5 times or more** | 20.0 | 18.6 | 21.4 | # | 18.9 |
| [17.3-23.0] | [15.0-22.9] | [17.5-25.9] | [16.1-22.0] |

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

1 Among past 30-day medical users who completed the medical section.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2018.

# Table 69. Past 12 months, cannabis products used1 among past 12-month users of cannabis for medical purposes2, by sex and age group, Canada, 2018

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Overall (%)** | **Females (%)** | **Males (%)** | **16-19 (%)** | **20-24 (%)** | **25+ (%)** |
|  | | | | | | |
| **Dried flower/leaf** | 71.4 | 63.5↓ | 81.0 | # | 95.3 | 67.0 |
| [68.4-74.2] | [59.1-67.6] | [77.0-84.4] | [88.7-98.1] | [63.7-70.1] |
| **Hashish/kief** | 10.8 | 7.3\* | 14.9 | # | # | 8.9 |
| [8.9-13.0] | [5.2-10.1] | [11.9-18.6] | [7.2-11.0] |
| **Cannabis oil from a Health Canada licensed producer** | 21.2 | 21.5↓ | 20.0 | # | # | 23.6 |
| [18.7-23.9] | [18.1-25.3] | [16.5-24.0] | [20.8-26.6] |
| **Liquid concentrate (e.g., hash oil, butane honey oil, etc.)** | 15.6 | 12.3 | 19.5↑ | # | # | 14.4 |
| [13.4-18.1] | [9.7-15.6] | [16.1-23.5] | [12.2-16.9] |
| **Cannabis oil cartridges or disposable vape pens** | 12.6 | 11.4 | 14.2 | # | # | 12.3 |
| [10.7-14.9] | [8.9-14.5] | [11.3-17.7] | [10.3-14.7] |
| **Solid concentrate (e.g., shatter, budder, etc.)** | 14.6 | 12.6 | 17.1 | # | 30.4 | 12.0 |
| [12.5-17.0] | [9.9-15.9] | [13.9-20.8] | [21.7-40.9] | [10.1-14.3] |
| **Edibles (e.g., prepared food products)** | 33.6 | 34.7 | 32.4 | # | 42.4 | 32.5↑ |
| [30.7-36.7] | [30.7-39.0] | [28.2-36.9] | [32.5-53.0] | [29.5-35.7] |
| **Liquids (e.g., cola, tea)** | 3.3\* | # | # | # | # | # |
| [2.3-4.6] |
| **Tinctures (e.g., concentrated amounts ingested orally or taken under the tongue)** | 16.5↓ | 18.3 | 14.7 | # | # | 16.8 |
| [14.2-18.9] | [15.1-21.9] | [11.7-18.3] | [14.5-19.5] |
| **Topical ointments (e.g., lotions, salves, balms applied directly to the skin)** | 13.8 | 17.4 | 10.0 | # | # | 14.3 |
| [11.8-16.2] | [14.3-21.1] | [7.6-13.0] | [12.1-16.8] |
| **Fresh flower/leaf (e.g., for juicing)** | # | # | # | # | # | # |

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

1 Multiple products used were reported by users.

2 Past 12-month medical users who completed the medical section.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed. Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2018.

# Table 70. Past 12 months, frequency of cannabis products used1 among past 12-month medical users2, age 16 plus, Canada, 2018

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Less than 1 day a month**  **(%)** | **Monthly (%)** | **Weekly (%)** | **Daily/almost daily (%)** |
|  | | | | |
| **Dried flower/leaf** | 13.1 | 19.3 | 24.3 | 43.4 |
| [10.7-15.8] | [16.4-22.4] | [21.2-27.6] | [39.7-47.2] |
| **Hashish/kief** | 33.1 | 44.0 | # | # |
| [24.4-43.1] | [34.3-54.1] |
| **Cannabis oil from a Health Canada licensed producer** | 15.6\* | 16.5↑ | 14.4 | 53.5↑ |
| [11.1-21.4] | [12.1-22.2] | [10.3-19.7] | [46.5-60.4] |
| **Liquid concentrate (e.g., hash oil, butane honey oil, etc.)** | 26.9 | 35.8 | 20.2 | 17.2\* |
| [20.1-35.0] | [28.1-44.3] | [14.4-27.5] | [11.9-24.1] |
| **Cannabis oil cartridges or disposable vape pens** | # | 33.8 | 25.4 | # |
| [25.7-42.9] | [18.4-33.9] |
| **Solid concentrate (e.g., shatter, budder, etc.)** | # | 34.7 | 23.0 | 27.6 |
| [26.9-43.4] | [16.9-30.6] | [20.7-35.7] |
| **Edibles (e.g., prepared food products)** | 33.5↓ | 36.3 | 17.5↓ | 12.8 |
| [28.5-38.8] | [31.2-41.7] | [13.6-22.1] | [9.7-16.7] |
| **Liquids (e.g., cola, tea)** | # | # | # | # |
| **Tinctures (e.g., concentrated amounts ingested orally or taken under the tongue)** | # | 28.9 | 22.5↓ | 33.4 |
| [22.2-36.6] | [16.5-29.8] | [26.4-41.2] |
| **Topical ointments (e.g., lotions, salves, balms applied directly to the skin)** | # | 34.2 | 23.9 | 31.9 |
| [26.5-42.9] | [17.4-31.9] | [24.5-40.3] |
| **Fresh flower/leaf (e.g., for juicing)** | # | # | # | # |

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

1 Multiple methods of consumption were reported by users.

2 Past 12-month medical users who completed the medical section

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed. Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2018.

# Table 71. Past 12 months, average amount used on a typical use day by product type1 among past 12-month medical users2, by sex and age group, Canada, 2018

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Overall** | **Females** | **Males** | **16-24** | **25+** |
|  | | | | | |
| **Dried flower/leaf - (grams)** | 1.6 | 1.5↑ | 1.7 | 1.8\* | 1.6 |
| [1.4-1.8] | [1.2-1.8] | [1.4-2.1] | [1.0-2.5] | [1.4-1.8] |
| **Hashish/kief - (grams)** | 0.5\* | 0.4\* | 0.6\* | # | 0.6\* |
| [0.3-0.7] | [0.2-0.6] | [0.4-0.8] | [0.4-0.8] |
| **Cannabis oil from a Health Canada licensed producer**  **- (millilitres)** | 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.1 | # | 3.1 |
| [2.7-3.4] | [2.5-3.6] | [2.7-3.5] | [2.7-3.4] |
| **Liquid concentrate (e.g., hash oil, butane honey oil, etc.) - (millilitres)** | 1.2 | 1.2\* | 1.3\* | # | 1.4 |
| [0.9-1.6] | [0.7-1.7] | [0.8-1.7] | [1.0-1.8] |
| **Cannabis oil cartridges or disposable vape pens - (cartridges)** | 0.1 | 0.1\* | 0.1\* | # | 0.1 |
| [0.1-0.1] | [0.1-0.1] | [0.1-0.2] | [0.1-0.1] |
| **Solid concentrate (e.g., shatter, budder, etc.) - (grams)** | 0.3\* | 0.4\* | 0.3\* | 0.2\* | 0.4\* |
| [0.2-0.4] | [0.2-0.5] | [0.1-0.4] | [0.1-0.3] | [0.2-0.5] |
| **Edibles (e.g., prepared food products) - (servings)** | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.2 |
| [1.1-1.4] | [0.9-1.2] | [1.1-1.6] | [1.0-1.7] | [1.0-1.3] |
| **Liquids (e.g., cola, tea) - (millilitres)** | 283.7 | # | # | # | # |
| [187.8-379.7] |

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

1 Multiple products used were reported by users.

2 Past 12-month medical users who completed the medical section.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2018.

# Table 72. Past 12 months, from whom cannabis was obtained1 among past 12-month medical users2, by sex and age group, Canada, 2018

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Overall (%)** | **Females (%)** | **Males (%)** | **16-24 (%)** | **25+ (%)** |
|  | | | | | |
| **Grow my own/grown for me** | 9.0 | 6.3\* | 12.2 | # | 9.8 |
| [7.3-11.1] | [4.4-8.8] | [9.4-15.7] | [8.0-12.1] |
| **Compassion club/dispensary** | 28.0 | 29.2 | 26.6 | 37.6 | 26.3 |
| [25.2-31.0] | [25.2-33.4] | [22.6-31.0] | [29.0-47.1] | [23.3-29.4] |
| **Health Canada licensed producer** | 23.8 | 23.0 | 24.0 | # | 26.9 |
| [21.1-26.7] | [19.4-27.0] | [20.2-28.2] | [23.9-30.1] |
| **Online source** | 13.0 | 12.9 | 13.4 | # | 12.1 |
| [11.0-15.3] | [10.2-16.1] | [10.5-16.9] | [10.1-14..5] |
| **Shared around a group of friends** | 4.5↓ | # | # | # | # |
| [3.2-6.1] |
| **Family member** | 10.9 | 13.4 | 8.5↓ | # | 10.3 |
| [9.0-13.2] | [10.5-16.8] | [6.1-11.6] | [8.3-12.6] |
| **Friend** | 29.7 | 28.3 | 31.8 | 45.4 | 26.9 |
| [26.8-32.8] | [24.4-32.5] | [27.5-36.5] | [36.2-54.9] | [23.9-30.0] |
| **Acquaintance** | 8.4 | 9.3 | 7.6\* | # | 7.8 |
| [6.8-10.3] | [7.1-12.1] | [5.5-10.5] | [6.2-9.7] |
| **Dealer** | 12.6 | 9.6 | 16.2 | 32.3 | 9.0 |
| [10.6-15.0] | [7.1-12.7] | [12.9-20.0] | [24.1-41.9] | [7.3-11.1] |

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

1 more than one souorce could be identified

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2018.

# Table 73a. Amount spent on cannabis for medical purposes in a typical month among past 12-month medical users1, by sex and age group, Canada, 2018

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Overall ($)** | **Females ($)** | **Males ($)** | **16-19**  **($)** | **20-24**  **($)** | **25+**  **($)** |
|  | | | | | | |
| **Median amount typically spent each month (dollars)** | $60.00 | $52.00 | $75.00 | # | # | $60.00 |
| [50.34-69.66] | [38.22-65.78] | [65.07-84.93] | [49.33-70.67] |
| **Average amount typically spent each month (dollars)** | $115.01 | $112.73 | $115.81 | # | $135.22 | $111.29 |
| [104.86-125.15] | [98.53-126.93] | [101.24-130.39] | [94.10-176.34] | [101.18-121.39] |

# Table 73b. Amount spent on cannabis for medical purposes in the past 30 days among past 30-day medical users2, by sex and age group, Canada, 2018

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Overall ($)** | **Females ($)** | **Males ($)** | **16-19**  **($)** | **20-24**  **($)** | **25+**  **($)** |
|  | | | | | | |
| **Median amount spent in the past 30 days (dollars)** | $75.00 | $60.00 | $80.00 | # | 75.00\* | $80.00 |
| [65.86-84.14] | [45.49-74.51] | [69.77-90.23] | [30.55-119.45] | [70.75-89.25] |
| **Actual average amount spent in the past 30 days (dollars)** | $118.67 | $114.72 | $122.01 | # | $153.60\* | $114.00 |
| [107.46-129.88] | [98.82-130.62] | [105.97-138.04] | [102.83-204.37] | [103.35-124.65] |

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

1 Past 12-month medical users who completed the medical section.

2 Past 30-day medical users who completed the medical section.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2018.

# Table 74. Past 30 days, cannabis products bought or received1 among past 30-day medical users2, by sex and age group, Canada, 2018

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Overall (%)** | **Females (%)** | **Males (%)** | **16-24 (%)** | **25+ (%)** |
|  | | | | | |
| **Dried flower/leaf** | 72.0 | 64.7 | 79.9 | 89.5↓ | 68.8 |
| [68.5-75.1] | [59.6-69.4] | [75.4-83.7] | [81.0-94.4] | [65.1-72.3] |
| **Hashish/kief** | 5.6 | # | 7.2\* | # | 5.3\* |
| [4.1-7.5] | [4.9-10.3] | [3.8-7.3] |
| **Cannabis oil from a Health Canada licensed producer** | 17.0 | 17.0 | 16.4 | # | 19.3 |
| [14.4-19.9] | [13.4-21.2] | [12.8-20.7] | [16.4-22.6] |
| **Liquid concentrate (e.g., hash oil, butane honey oil, etc.)** | 7.6 | # | 9.7 | # | 7.5↑ |
| [5.9-9.7] | [7.0-13.2] | [5.7-9.8] |
| **Cannabis oil cartridges or disposable vape pens** | 9.2 | 7.7\* | 10.6 | # | 8.3 |
| [7.2-11.6] | [5.3-11.0] | [7.7-14.3] | [6.3-10.7] |
| **Solid concentrate (e.g., shatter, budder, etc.)** | 10.7 | 10.2 | 11.4 | # | 9.7 |
| [8.7-13.1] | [7.5-13.7] | [8.6-15.0] | [7.7-12.1] |
| **Edibles (e.g., prepared food products)** | 21.0 | 25.1 | 17.1 | # | 20.4 |
| [18.2-24.1] | [21.0-29.7] | [13.6-21.4] | [17.5-23.6] |
| **Liquids (e.g., cola, tea)** | # | # | # | # | # |
| **Tinctures (e.g., concentrated amounts ingested orally or taken under the tongue)** | 11.4 | 15.2 | 7.7\* | # | 12.8 |
| [9.3-13.9] | [11.9-19.2] | [5.4-10.9] | [10.4-15.6] |
| **Topical ointments (e.g., lotions, salves, balms applied directly to the skin)** | 7.9 | 11.6 | # | # | 9.1 |
| [6.2-10.1] | [8.7-15.2] | [7.1-11.6] |
| **Fresh flower/leaf (e.g., for juicing)** | # | # | # | # | # |

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

1 Multiple products used were reported by users.

2 Past 30-day medical users who completed the medical section.

|  |
| --- |
| \* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution. |
| # High sampling variability - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed. |
| Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2018. |

# Table 75. Past 30 days, frequency of obtaining cannabis products bought or received among past 30- day medical users1, age 16 plus, Canada, 2018

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **1 day per month (%)** | **2 or 3 days per month (%)** | **4 or more days per month**  **(%)** |
|  | | | |
| **Dried flower/leaf** | 54.2 | 24.2 | 21.6 |
| [49.9-58.5] | [20.7-28.1] | [18.2-25.4] |
| **Hashish/kief** | 58.9 | # | # |
| [42.6-73.4] |
| **Cannabis oil from a Health Canada licensed producer** | 68.1 | # | # |
| [59.1-75.9] |
| **Liquid concentrate (e.g., hash oil, butane honey oil, etc.)** | 62.2 | # | # |
| [48.5-74.2] |
| **Cannabis oil cartridges or disposable vape pens** | 75.7 | # | # |
| [63.4-84.9] |
| **Solid concentrate (e.g., shatter, budder, etc.)** | 49.6 | # | # |
| [38.5-60.7] |
| **Edibles (e.g., prepared food products)** | 58.7 | 25.1 | # |
| [50.7-66.2] | [18.9-32.5] |
| **Liquids (e.g., cola, tea)** | # | # | # |
| **Tinctures (e.g., concentrated amounts ingested orally or taken under the tongue)** | 66.6 | # | # |
| [55.7-76.0] |
| **Topical ointments (e.g., lotions, salves, balms applied directly to the skin)** | 59.3 | # | # |
| [46.0-71.4] |
| **Fresh flower/leaf (e.g., for juicing)** | # | # | # |

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

1 Past 30-day medical users who completed the medical section.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed. Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2018.

# Table 76. Past 30 days, average amount bought or received by product type1 among past 30-day medical users2, by sex and age group, Canada, 2018

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Overall** | **Females** | **Males** | **16-24** | **25+** |
|  | | | | | |
| **Dried flower/leaf - (grams)** | 17.2 | 13.5↓\* | 20.2 | 10.2 | 19.0 |
| [13.7-20.8] | [8.9-18.0] | [14.9-25.5] | [8.0-12.4] | [14.6-23.3] |
| **Hashish/kief - (grams)** | 5.6\* | # | # | # | 6.6\* |
| [3.4-7.9] | [3.9-9.3] |
| **Cannabis oil from a Health Canada licensed producer - (millilitres)** | 94.8 | 96.6 | 93.4 | # | 97.2 |
| [80.1-109.6] | [75.7-117.5] | [71.5-115.4] | [82.0-112.3] |
| **Liquid concentrate (e.g., hash oil, butane honey oil, etc.) - (millilitres)** | 12.6\* | # | 11.2\* | # | 14.2\* |
| [7.8-17.4] | [6.0-16.4] | [8.7-19.6] |
| **Cannabis oil cartridges or disposable vape pens - (cartridges)** | 1.7 | # | 1.8 | # | 1.8 |
| [1.4-2.0] | [1.4-2.3] | [1.4-2.2] |
| **Solid concentrate (e.g., shatter, budder, etc.) - (grams)** | 3.2 | 2.4\* | 3.9\* | # | 3.0\* |
| [2.2-4.2] | [1.3-3.6] | [2.3-5.5] | [1.9-4.1] |
| **Edibles (e.g., prepared food products) - (servings)** | 7.0 | 7.1 | 6.7 | # | 7.3 |
| [5.7-8.3] | [5.4-8.8] | [4.8-8.7] | [5.8-8.7] |
| **Liquids (e.g., cola, tea) - (millilitres)** | # | # | # | # | # |

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

1 Multiple products used were reported by users.

2 Past 30-day medical users who completed the medical section.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed. Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2018.

# Table 77. Past 30 days, average price per unit of purchases by product type1 among past 30-day medical users2, by sex and age group, Canada, 2018

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Overall ($)** | **Females ($)** | **Males ($)** | **16-24**  **($)** | **25+**  **($)** |
|  | | | | | |
| **Dried flower/leaf - (grams)** | $11.80 | $13.16 | $10.89 | $9.76 | $12.31 |
| [9.34-14.26] | [9.26-17.05] | [7.70-14.08] | [6.96-12.56] | [9.33-15.30] |
| **Hashish/kief - (grams)** | # | # | # | # | # |
| **Cannabis oil from a Health Canada licensed producer - (millilitres)** | $1.81 | $1.72 | $1.96 | # | $1.81 |
| [1.52-2.09] | [1.41-2.03] | [1.45-2.46] | [1.53-2.09] |
| **Liquid concentrate (e.g., hash oil, butane honey oil, etc.) - (millilitres)** | $10.33\* | # | # | # | # |
| [4.81-15.84] |
| **Cannabis oil cartridges or disposable vape pens - (cartridges)** | $43.63 | # | # | # | $46.38 |
| [34.82-52.44] | [36.03-56.73] |
| **Solid concentrate (e.g., shatter, budder, etc.) - (grams)** | $41.20 | # | $40.46 | # | $40.86 |
| [38.07-44.33] | [36.48-44.45] | [37.23-44.49] |
| **Edibles (e.g., prepared food products) - (servings)** | $8.66 | $7.87 | $9.96 | # | $8.66 |
| [6.81-10.51] | [5.70-10.05] | [6.75-13.17] | [6.68-10.65] |
| **Liquids (e.g., cola, tea) - (millilitres)** | # | # | # | # | # |

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

1 Multiple products used were reported by users.

2 Past 30-day medical users who completed the medical section.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2018.

# Table 78. Past 30 days, percent of users who obtained cannabis for free by product type1 among past 30-day medical users2, by sex and age group, Canada, 2018

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Overall (%)** | **Females (%)** | **Males (%)** | **16-24 (%)** | **25+ (%)** |
|  | | | | | |
| **Dried flower/leaf** | 7.9\* | *#* | # | # | # |
| [5.5-11.2] |
| **Hashish/kief** | # | # | # | # | # |
| **Cannabis oil from a Health Canada licensed producer** | # | # | # | # | # |
| **Liquid concentrate (e.g., hash oil, butane honey oil, etc.)** | # | # | # | # | # |
| **Cannabis oil cartridges or disposable vape pens** | # | # | # | # | # |
| **Solid concentrate (e.g., shatter, budder, etc.)** | # | # | # | # | # |
| **Edibles (e.g., prepared food products)** | # | # | # | # | # |
| **Liquids (e.g., cola, tea)** | # | # | # | # | # |

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

The symbols ↑ and ↓ refer to the direction of rounding to integers.

1 Multiple products used were reported by users.

2 Past 30-day medical users who completed the medical section.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2018.

# Table 79a. Driven a vehicle within 2 hours of using cannabis for medical purposes among past 12-month medical users1, by sex and age group, Canada, 2018

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Overall (%)** | **Females (%)** | **Males (%)** | **16-19 (%)** | **20-24 (%)** | **25+ (%)** |
|  | | | | | | |
| **Have driven within 2 hours of using cannabis** | 39.8 | 33.7 | 47.0 | # | 42.8 | 39.5↓ |
| [36.7-43.0] | [29.7-38.0] | [42.3-51.6] | [32.9-53.3] | [36.2-42.8] |
| **How long ago did this last happen2** | | | | |  | |
| **Within the past 30 days** | 54.9 | 53.8 | 55.3 | # | # | 55.3 |
| [49.9-59.9] | [46.3-61.2] | [48.6-61.9] | [50.0-60.5] |
| **Within the past 12 months** | 25.4 | 25.7 | 25.4 | # | # | 24.3 |
| [21.2-30.0] | [19.6-33.0] | [20.0-31.7] | [20.0-29.2] |
| **More than 12 months ago** | 19.7 | 20.4 | 19.3 | # | # | 20.4 |
| [16.0-24.0] | [15.0-27.3] | [14.5-25.2] | [16.4-25.0] |

# Table 79b. Driven a vehicle within 2 hours of using cannabis for medical purposes in combination with alcohol among those who reported driving after using cannabis for medical purposes1, by sex and age group, Canada, 2018

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Overall (%)** | **Females (%)** | **Males (%)** | **16-19 (%)** | **20-24 (%)** | **25+ (%)** |
|  | | | | | | |
| **Have driven within 2 hours of using cannabis in**  **combination with alcohol** | 7.5↑ | # | 10.0 | # | # | 7.9 |
| [6.0-9.4] | [7.5-13.1] | [6.3-9.9] |
| **How long ago did this last happen3** | | | | | | |
| **Within the past 30 days** | 41.7 | # | # | # | # | # |
| [30.6-53.6] |
| **Within the past 12 months** | # | # | # | # | # | # |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **More than 12 months ago** | # | # | # | # | # | # |

# Table 79c. Driven a vehicle within 2 hours of using cannabis for medical purposes in combination with other drugs among those who reported driving after using cannabis for medical purposes1, by sex and age group, Canada, 2018

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Overall (%)** | **Females (%)** | **Males (%)** | **16-19 (%)** | **20-24 (%)** | **25+ (%)** |
|  | | | | | | |
| **Have driven within 2 hours of using cannabis in**  **combination with other drugs** | 4.7 | # | # | # | # | 4.7 |
| [3.5-6.3] | [3.4-6.4] |
| **How long ago did this last happen4** | | | | | | |
| **Within the past 30 days** | # | # | # | # | # | # |
| **Within the past 12 months** | # | # | # | # | # | # |
| **More than 12 months ago** | # | # | # | # | # | # |

[95% confidence intervals in brackets]

1 Past 12-month medical users who completed the medical section.

2 Of those who drove within 2 hours of using cannabis; and among past 12-month users.

3 Of those who drove within 2 hours of using cannabis and alcohol; and among past 12-month users.

4 Of those who drove within 2 hours of using cannabis and other drugs; and among past 12-month users.

\* Moderate sampling variability, interpret with caution.

# High sampling variability - although an estimate may be determined from the table, data should be suppressed.

Source: Canadian Cannabis Survey, 2018.